

NATIONAL FACTORY FOR AIR CONDITIONERS

Gibson
They last...
LOCALLY
MANUFACTURED

Riyadh : 022285 - 402278
022284
Jeddah : 22774 - 052244
Dammam : 0224112

FIVE YEARS WARRANTY

Air Sweep

arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

VOL. VI NO. 316

King attends annual ceremonies in Mina

MINA, Oct. 9 (SPA) — King Khaled attended the annual Mina ceremony Friday held on the occasion of pilgrimage for heads of state and senior official guests. The ceremony was attended by the Ruler of Bahrain Sheikh Issa ibn Salman Al-Khalifa, Djibouti President Hassan Gouled, Guinean Prime Minister Lansana Beavogui and former Algerian President Ahmad Ben Bella. Also present were a number of princes, ministers, Muslim scholars and senior civil and military officials. The King and Crown Prince Fahd returned to Jeddah later in the day.

Muslim World League Secretary General Sheikh Muhammad Al-Harakan welcomed the King, Prince Fahd and the guests in a statement. He reviewed the virtues of pilgrimage as stated in the Holy Quran and Prophet Muhammad's Sunnah. Concluding his speech, Sheikh Harakan congratulated all Muslims on the completion of the pilgrimage.

Pilgrimage and Endowments Minister Sheikh Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie also addressed the ceremony saying that pilgrimage is a congress of Muslims on the Holy City of Makkah in which they stand before their Creator. It is a congress in which Muslims are acquainted to each other's worries and conditions in economic, cultural, social and other fields, he said.

The minister commanded the Islamic revival especially among the young. He called on leaders to direct this revival for the best. Sheikh Abdul Wasie conveyed greetings of heads of pilgrimage missions who thanked the King, the Crown Prince and all officials for the care they received.

Palestine Liberation Organization rep-

resentative in the Kingdom, Rafiq Natsha, gave a speech at the ceremony during which he reviewed the current developments in the Islamic and Arab nation. He hailed King Khaled's message to the pilgrims and commended the Kingdom's stance which considers the Palestinian question its prime cause.

"Your position toward our cause deserves to be registered for history and admired," Natsha said. He added "we have offered the world a gun and an olive branch. But the world chose the gun."

He expressed gratitude for the Kingdom's support to the Palestine cause and PLO, and conveyed a Palestinian greeting to the King. "I would like to uphold this support more than any time, since some parties are trying to deny or underestimate it," the Palestinian official concluded.

While in Mina, the King received National Guard officers led by Prince Khaled ibn Abdullah, National Guard undersecretary in the Western Region. He also received Public Security Director Gen. Abdullah Al-Sheikh and other officers and Armed Forces personnel who came to congratulate him on the occasion of the Eidul Adha.

Prince Khaled ibn Abdullah also was received by Prince Fahd. The Crown Prince later received Public Security officers led by Gen. Al-Sheikh and Gen. Jaber Abdul Hafeez, commander of the pilgrimage security forces.

Earlier in the day, Prince Fahd had received heads of pilgrimage missions who also congratulated him on the Eid. The prince's audience also included a number of ministers and the general public.

2 Americans, Swede win Nobel prize for medicine

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 9 (Agencies) — Two Americans and a Swede Friday won this year's Nobel prize for physiology or medicine for their discoveries on the workings of the brain and the eye.

The prize was the first of the Nobel awards to be announced to mark the 80th anniversary of the first awards; each is worth \$200,000. The other prizes will be for physics, chemistry, economics, peace and literature.

Doctors at Stockholm's Karolinska Hospital had predicted that three pioneers of the cancer-shrinking protein interferon would take Friday's prize. Instead, it went to Roger Sperry and David Hubel of the United States and Torsten Wiesel of Sweden.

Sperry, of the California Institute of Technology, won a share of the prize money for "his discoveries concerning the functional specialization of the cerebral hemispheres," the Karolinska Medical Institute announced. Hubel, who was born in Canada but is now a U.S. citizen, and Wiesel took their share for "discoveries concerning information processing in the visual system." Both men work at the Harvard Medical School in Massachusetts.

Sperry, who was born in 1913 in Hartford, Connecticut, began his research on the functions of the two halves of the brain with experiments on monkeys in the early 1960s. He discovered that if the nerve links between the right and left hemispheres were cut, the two halves retained their ability to learn independently.

A neurosurgical technique called commissurotomy, similar to Sperry's nerve-cutting experiments on the monkeys, was practised at that time to calm epileptics. Sperry also studied this technique and noted that surgery did not impair a patient's ability to perceive and learn.

For more than a century, scientists have known the two brain hemispheres perform

separate tasks. But Sperry exploded the belief that the left, speech-controlling half was in all respects superior. The left was concerned with abstract thinking and logic and directed speech, writing and mathematical calculation, he showed. "The right is a passive, silent passenger who leaves the driving mainly to the left hemisphere yet in some ways is clearly superior," Sperry wrote.

Sperry is Nixon professor of psychobiology at his institute. "In short, Sperry has achieved something previously considered unattainable — an insight into the inner world of the brain," the Karolinska Institute doctors said. Hubel and Wiesel made a dramatic breakthrough in research on the brain's interpretation of eye messages and showed the importance of visual stimuli to new-born babies, they added.

It was previously believed that images from the retina of the eye were transmitted simply to visual centers in the brain and projected on the cerebral cortex as on a movie screen. But the two men discovered the images were analyzed in a system of nerve cells. Columns of the cells, each with responsibility for specific details of the image, read and make sense of the eye's message as if it were composed of letters.

New-born babies needed to see images with light variations, patterns and contours or their ability to interpret visual impressions could be endangered, the laureates also discovered. Hubel, 55, is George Frazier Berry professor of neurobiology at Harvard, where Wiesel is Robert Winthrop professor of neurobiology.

In Boston, the prize recipients reacted totally differently to the news with Swede Torsten Wiesel exclaiming: "Oh no, I was afraid of that, maybe I should go and hide." His partner, Professor David Hubel, said more enthusiastically: "The honor is lovely, and the money is lovely".

Dassault, steel combines taken over

PARIS, Oct. 9 (AFP) — The Dassault Aircraft Works and two major steel groups were nationalized late Thursday in an action that went almost unnoticed.

The nationalizations, a formality following parliamentary approval of the Socialist government program, were the first in France since 1946. Marcel Dassault, 89-year-old founder of the aircraft company, signed a

final accord Thursday night with Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy giving the government a majority share in Breguet-Dassault. During the night, meanwhile, the National Assembly voted by 333 to 148 to take over the Usinor and Sacilor Steel Groups.

Dassault, whose company had a turnover of more than \$2 billion in 1980 (68.5 percent in exports), said he was signing the protocol agreement "for the good of French aviation and exports." The dozen of MPs in the French National Assembly, Dassault was to remain a technical advisor to the company. Full nationalization of Dassault, which produces the Mirage fighter among other craft, was scheduled for an unspecified future date in the Socialist program.

In officially nationalizing Usinor and Sacilor, the government converted into shares the state loans granted to the steel industry between 1978 and 1980 for its reconstruction. The loans amounted to \$2.8 billion. Usinor, with a consolidated turnover of \$3.4 billion in 1980, recorded a loss of \$250 million. It has 45 subsidiaries and employs a workforce of 34,000.

Sacilor, with a consolidated turnover of \$2.1 billion lost about \$400 million in 1980. Sacilor-Sollac has 22 subsidiaries and employs 25,000 persons. National Assembly debate on controversial plans to nationalize five major industrial groups, most remaining private banks and financial establishments is scheduled to begin Oct. 13.

Egypt says killers had no foreign connections

CAIRO, Oct. 9 (AP) — The Egyptian Defense Ministry Friday issued a detailed statement on the assassination of President Anwar Sadat by uniformed men as he watched an armed forces parade, repeating former official declarations that the killers were an isolated group with no foreign backing.

The statement disclosed the name of the first lieutenant accused of plotting and carrying out the murder, Khaled Ahmad Shawky El-Istambuly, and confirmed unofficial police disclosures that he is the brother of a member of the outlawed Islamic group, "Takfir Wal Higra," who was arrested in an extensive government crackdown last month.

The statement, carried by the official Middle East News Agency, also repeated previous government assurances that there were only four attackers who rushed the grandstand where Sadat was sitting, although eyewitnesses said they saw seven or eight. It explained how the killers had replaced the actual team supposed to man the artillery unit and how they got hold of live ammunition, although none is allowed in the annual parade commemorating the 1973 Mideast war.

Here are excerpts from the statement translated by the Associated Press: "A few days before the parade, the units participating had to collect near the parade grounds to rehearse. One of the artillery units scheduled to join this year was under the command of First Lieutenant Ahmad Shawky El-Istambuly, brother to one of those detained recently as a member of the 'Takfir Wal Higra' group.

"The above mentioned officer took advantage of his command, and blinded by deep hatred, agreed with three other misguided youths to join in the crime and arranged for them to ride in the truck placed under his command, in military uniforms.

"On the day of the parade, the lieutenant granted leave to three of the regular crew manning the truck, and told his superiors they were ill and that he had replaced them by reservists for the parade to complete the crew. These accomplices were thus given the arms the original crew members would have held. Regulations forbid the troops participating in the parade to carry any ammunition, to avoid any mistakes. But the traitors managed to get some bullets, and also hand grenades and smoke bombs from outside the armed forces supplies.

"The three others, riding in the back, followed him. At first, everybody thought the truck had stalled and they were getting out to push it, but in no time these treacherous criminals were throwing their grenades and firing at the main grandstand. They continued to shoot in spite of the fact that the personnel in charge of president's security exchanged fire with them. When the criminals tried to escape, they were arrested after being wounded.

"The president was wounded, with others who were in the main grandstand, and he was immediately evacuated to Maadi Military Hospital where he died.

Military intelligence is continuing its investigation of the criminals, and the general good requires that no further information be revealed at this time about those who perpetrated the crime."

In eastern Mediterranean

U.S. naval units extend stay

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9 (AP) — The United States is temporarily delaying return of a 2,000-man marine amphibious unit from the eastern Mediterranean as a precaution against the lingering possibility of security problems in Egypt, defense officials said Thursday.

Meanwhile, the nuclear-powered aircraft carrier *Nimitz* and its escorting cruiser, *The Mississippi*, cut short a port call to Venice and sailed for the eastern Mediterranean, the officials said. Also the nuclear-powered cruiser *Texas* is underway from Naples, also bound for the eastern Mediterranean, after shortening its visit to the Italian port, said the defense officials who asked not to be identified by name.

The Pentagon has kept in force its increased readiness instructions to the Sixth Fleet and elements of the Rapid Deployment Force based in the United States even though defense officials appear less concerned now.

The Pentagon has kept in force its increased readiness instructions to the Sixth Fleet and elements of the Rapid Deployment Force based in the United States even though defense officials appear less concerned now.

A statement broadcast on official Qatar Radio said the country disapproved of all acts of violence although it still disagreed with Sadat's policies.

The statement, which quoted an official source, added: "At this critical stage of Arab history ... is following developments in Egypt with great concern."

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

With great concern."

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-assassination which contravenes Islamic ideals and true Arab morality.

The UAE condemned all kinds of political assassinations and affirmed its support of the Egyptian people in anything that would be good for them and shared their agony in every misfortune that might befall them.

A responsible source said whatever the differences in policies and viewpoints about national issues and the ways of treating them, this should not mean approval of this method-ass

Termed most suitable solution

Support for Fahd plan continues

MINA, Oct. 9 (SPA) — Djibouti President Hassan Gouled has reiterated support for Crown Prince Fahd's eight-point plan for a just and comprehensive peaceful settlement of the Middle East problem. He said Friday that his country finds the proposal "a practical draft for a peaceful settlement in the region."

President Gouled hailed the "honest role played by the Kingdom in the Arab scene. He said that his country's ties with Saudi Arabia are based on a common religion and fraternal cooperation the president expressed the hope that Egypt would return to the Arab fold in the near future.

Among other leaders who commended Prince Fahd's plan was Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri. The president described the peace plan as "a good initiative, and perhaps the only one that could satisfy all Arabs."

In an interview with the Lebanese weekly *Al-Hawadeth*, Thursday President Numeiri said that he supported the Saudi Arabian

initiative because it creates the possibility for all parties concerned in the Middle East crisis to break the deadlock created by Camp David. Among the advantages of the plan, he said, is the fact that it is sponsored by Saudi Arabia, a leading and economically strong country in the Arab world. He said the plan calls for the kind of peace which all Arabs

declared opposition to the proposal, he said.

The Saudi Arabian plan covers all the principles agreed upon at the Rabat and Algiers conferences, including a just solution of the Palestinian problem and many other details, President Numeiri added.

Also British Prime Minister Mrs. Margaret Thatcher Thursday described Crown Prince Fahd's Mideast peace initiative as "a good framework for a just peace in the Middle East."

In an Islamabad press conference at the

end of a one-day visit to Pakistan, Mrs. Thatcher said that Britain's attitude towards the Middle East problem was based on the Venice Declaration of last year. She added that her talks with President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan covered a number of international issues of common interest, foremost among which was the Soviet presence in Afghanistan.

In a separate statement on the same issue, Agha Shahi, foreign minister of Pakistan, reaffirmed his country's support for Prince Fahd's peace proposal. The plan, he said, comprised all the necessary conditions for a just and durable settlement. Therefore, Pakistan fully supports the plan, he added.

In New York, during the United Nations General Assembly session Thursday night, Ivory Coast Foreign Minister Simon Aky welcomed the Saudi Arabian proposal for a peaceful settlement in the Middle East.

Pilgrims total 1.94 million

Hajj plan successful, officials affirm

MINA, Oct. 9 (SPA) — The definitive number of pilgrims this year from abroad and from within Saudi Arabia — nationals and expatriates — totaled 1,943,180, according to a bulletin issued Thursday by the Finance and National Economy Ministry's statistical department.

Pilgrims from within the Kingdom numbered 1,063,812 and those from abroad numbered 879,368, the bulletin stated. Saudi Arabians totaled 234,299 and expatriates 839,513.

Vehicles traveling inside the holy places on Oct. 6 and 7 reached 95,837. At the same time, 25,990 vehicles were kept at the five new parking lots in accordance with the traffic plan which banned entry of small cars to the holy places.

However, statistics show a 0.03 percent decline in the overall number of pilgrims in comparison with last year. There were 6,454 pilgrims less this year than in 1980. Pilgrims from within the Kingdom decreased by 72,930 or six percent. Saudi Arabians performing the pilgrimage numbered 67,977 less than last year (a 23 percent decrease). Expatriates were 4,953 less than last year (0.05 percent).

Pilgrims from abroad were 66,476 more than last year (an 8.3 percent increase). The number of vehicles circulating among the holy places on Oct. 6 and 7 were 9,196 more than last year (a 10 percent increase).

In another pilgrimage news, Deputy Interior Minister Prince Ahmad received in Mina Friday senior Public Security officers by Public Security Director Gen. Abdallah Al-Sheikh and Pilgrimage Security Forces Director Gen. Jaber Abdul Hafeez.

The prince expressed his admiration for the great efforts of the Public Security in the service of pilgrims and wished the officers more success.

Prince Ahmad said the pilgrimage plan for this year has achieved considerable success until Friday noon. Pilgrims have abided by the Interior Ministry's instructions to devote themselves to performing their religious rites and refrain from indulging in activities which contradict the principles of pilgrimage, the deputy minister said.

Apart from minor offenses which resulted from the failure to fully understand the lan-

guage by few groups of pilgrims, no incidents worth mentioning occurred during the pilgrimage this year, he said.

Prince Ahmad stressed that the Interior Ministry will do all it can for the comfort of pilgrims, and to complete their departure as smoothly as their arrival procedures were. "I would like to congratulate the public security men, as citizens and officials, for their successful efforts which contributed to facilitating pilgrims' and pilgrimage affairs to date," the prince said. What has been achieved so far is better than that of previous years, he added.

Meanwhile, Public Security Director Gen. Abdallah Al-Sheikh said in a statement Friday that King Khaled, Crown Prince Fahd and all officials have commended the efforts of the public security men during the pilgrimage. He said that this is a symbolic decoration of which public security personnel are proud.

Gen. Al-Sheikh was speaking after King Khaled and Prince Fahd received public security officers Friday. He said that all personnel have performed their duty honestly. Gen. Al-Sheikh reaffirmed that pilgrims' security conditions are satisfactory and nothing has happened to disrupt the security.

Makkah Deputy Governor Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen inspected the public security headquarters in Mina Thursday. He was met on arrival by Gen. Al-Sheikh. Prince Saud saw the operations room and all parts of the headquarters and was briefed on pilgrimage season plans.

After the three hour visit, Prince Saud congratulated Gen. Al-Sheikh and his staff on the successful implementation of the plans and urged them to redouble their efforts to

ensure pilgrims' comfort. Later, Gen. Al-Sheikh went on an inspection tour in the area and said that security conditions were excellent and that everybody felt reassured. He noted that no traffic accidents or crimes were reported and that the traffic plan was carried out smoothly as planned.

The Pilgrimage and Endowments Ministry held its Grand Islamic seminar Friday night at its headquarters in Mina. The seminar was managed by Pilgrimage and Endowments Minister Sheikh Abdul Wahhab Abdul Wasie.

A large number of Muslim scholars from Arab and Islamic countries, heads of pilgrimage missions of various countries and senior officials attended the seminar.

UNESCO Director General Mokhtar Ahmad Mbow commended the plans and preparations provided by the Kingdom for the comfort of pilgrims. Mbow, who is here to perform the pilgrimage, said Thursday that intensive developments and improvements have been introduced to the holy places.

He added that a visitor notices the development projects the moment of his arrival at King Abdul Aziz International Airport of Jeddah, which is unique among the world's airports. Mbow also referred to the health precautions under which numerous clinics and health centers were opened throughout the holy places to serve pilgrims.

The UNESCO director general described this year's pilgrimage preparations as the "best" since all government departments were mobilized to serve pilgrims. Mbow also commanded King Khaled's message to pilgrims and Muslims in general as a call for uniting Muslims.

Prayer Times

Saturday	Makkah	Medina	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:50	4:52	4:23	4:11	4:36	5:06
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:08	12:09	11:40	11:27	11:51	12:03
Asr (Afternoon)	3:30	3:30	3:01	2:47	3:12	3:41
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:02	6:01	5:32	5:18	5:42	6:11
Isha (Night)	7:32	7:31	7:02	6:48	7:12	7:41

ABT
Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.

**BULK & BAGGED
CEMENT
AND AGGREGATES**

A reliable source for all your cement requirements.

* All kinds of cement.

* Prompt supply.

ABT Your friend in all your cement needs.

BINEX

The International Co.
for Building Materials Ltd.

OFFERS YOU THE BEST BUY

IN
Building Materials,
Access and Support
Scaffolding, Formwork
and Concrete Additives.

Why bother elsewhere...
BUY BINEX

Eastern Province:
P.O.Box 2194, Al Khobar
Tel:(03) 8640461/8640665
8645351/8648302/8649774
Telex: 670354 SABUT SJ.

Western Province:
P.O.Box 8776, Jeddah
Tel: (02) 6519524/6519764
4786168/4789323
Telex: 402393 BINEX SJ.

Central Province:
P.O.Box 16896, Riyadh
Tel: (01) 4786168/4789323
Telex: 203106 BNEXRD SJ.

Remarkable Camera Reasonable Price

New
COSINA CT-1A

CT-1A

COSINA

LENS MADE IN JAPAN

A simple manual control 35 mm SLR at an attractive price.

High quality functional features:

* Full range of shutter speeds from 1 second to 1/1000 seconds

* Self timer delays the shutter from 4 to 10 seconds, manually activated

* Three way split image/microprism focusing screen inside the view finder enables convenient focusing with a wide variety of lenses

Other features:

* Memo holder

* Hot shoe contact.



**Mohammad Awad
Al-Ahmari Est.**

HEAD OFFICE: Damman: P.O.Box 356, Tel: (03) 8222275 Telex: 601323 AHMARY SJ. C.R. 1364.

BRANCHES:

Riyadh: Al Barsha - Al Rajhi Building No. 3, Tel: (01) 4041262/4044317,

Jeddah: P.O.Box 2991, Tel: (02) 6422275, Telex: 400152 AHMARY SJ. C.R. 6989.

PIONEER

BAHRAIN: Celta Electronics Opp Delmon Hotel, Bahrain
Tel: 25453, 25536
CYPRUS: K.H. Papasian Ltd., 240 Ledra Street, Nicosia, Cyprus Tel: 63795
IRAN: Pasand Co., Ltd., Ave. Naderi, Passage Forghany, No. 6 Teheran, Iran Tel: 375202
JORDAN: Jordan Auto Parts Co. P.O. Box 281, Amman, Jordan Tel: 30113
KUWAIT: Gajda (Hassawi & Gajda Co.) Opp G.P.O., Fahal Al Salem Street, Kuwait Tel: 434125

LEBANON: Les Filles de Georges Haddad & Co., TOP TEN Stores P.O. Box 4880, Beirut, Lebanon
Tel: 385205-501003
MUSCAT-OMAN: Mohsin Haider Darwish P.O. Box 3880, Ruwi, Sultanate of Oman Tel: 701777
QATAR: Ahmed Al Athman & Bros. P.O. Box 218, Doha, Qatar Tel: 23507
SAUDI ARABIA: Ahmed Ali Bedoghalah - King Khalid Street, Alkhobar Tel: 41115 (Northern Showroom), Tel: 46786 (Southern Showroom) * P.O. Box 815, Jeddah Tel: 25272

Avante systems are displayed only at stores showing this emblem.

© 1981 Pioneer Electronic Corporation

아리랑호텔
NEW TAJ HOTEL

(Japanese, Chinese & Korean food)

• Restaurant, Guest Rooms, Car Rent,
Travel Service, Gift Shop
and Tea Lounge.

ARRANG-JEDDAH
Sharia - Jeddah. Tel: 6426814.

As crowds want Bazargan killed

Khamenei installed as Iran's president

TEHRAN, Oct. 9 (Agencies) — As angry crowds at Tehran's Friday prayers session demanded the killing of ex-Premier Mehdi Bazargan who earlier this week spoke of the "climate of vengeance" at work in Iran, Ayatollah Khomeini inaugurated the newly-elected President Hojatoleslam Ali Khamenei as the country's third post-Shah president at his home in north Tehran.

"Bazargan must be killed with stones and fists," the crowds chanted. The country's first post-Shah prime minister had angered M.P.s Tuesday with a speech in which he warned that a climate of fear and vengeance was endangering Iran's government, its people and its religion.

Parliament sources said Bazargan did not attend Friday's session but his handful of party deputies did.

The afternoon newspaper *Keyhan* published what it said was a scroll signed by 40,000 women in east Tehran, withdrawing their support for the former prime minister

and his supporters in parliament. *Keyhan* said the women had voted for Bazargan and seven other members of his Freedom movement in parliamentary elections last year. Parliament deputy Hojatoleslam Ali Akbar Rezvani accused Bazargan and his allies of having a hand in the recent wave of political assassinations in Iran and said: "These liberals have no commitment to the Islamic revolution."

Hojatoleslam Khamenei is the leader of the ruling Islamic Republic Party and a former Tehran Friday prayer leader and he won more than 95 percent of the vote in an election last Friday to replace Muhammad Ali Rajai, who was killed in an Aug. 30 bomb attack.

Khomeini, in an address broadcast over the radio for the installation of the new president, called on the Egyptian people "not to be afraid of martial law, and rise up." The Ayatollah was commenting on the aftermath of last Tuesday's assassination of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat.

14 Morocco MPs quit parliament

RABAT, Oct. 9 (R) — All 14 members of Morocco's largest opposition party have withdrawn from parliament because they do not accept an extension of its term by another two years, a party spokesman has said.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

atives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

The move amounted to a resignation by the deputies of the party, the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), and meant that Prime Minister Mazi Bouabdil's three-party governing coalition gained almost complete domination of the Chamber of Representa-

tives (parliament).

The USFP spokesman, without explicitly saying that the deputies had resigned as opposed to refusing to attend parliament, stated Thursday: "Our deputies have withdrawn from parliament at the end of their four-year term." He said the party did not accept a referendum May 30 last year that extended the parliamentary term to six years from four. The assembly, which was elected in 1977, reconvened Friday for its autumn session.

Israel using napalm bombs in Lebanon, PLO says

PEKING, Oct. 9 (AP) — A spokesman for the Palestine Liberation Organization accused Israel Thursday of using napalm, poison gas and fragmentation bombs to kill Palestinians in south Lebanon.

The spokesman for the PLO delegation of Chairman Yasser Arafat told reporters, "Israel is using napalm bombs, plastic bombs, fragmentation shells and poison gas bombs in the area." He did not specify which types of bombs or gas. The spokesman, who declined to be named, made the comments after Arafat met for five hours Thursday with Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Huo.

Arafat himself did not speak to reporters Thursday. He said Wednesday night that Israel is using southern Lebanon as a testing ground for experimental weapons which are inhumane and illegal by international accords. Arafat is seeking more political, diplomatic, material and military aid for the PLO from China. China has continuously provided military assistance and given military training to PLO members.

What the PLO needs most, he said, are anti-aircraft missiles to protect its refugee camps from Israeli attacks in U.S.-built warplanes. He said he does not think China can provide them and the missiles are not included in the current PLO aid request.

BRIEFS

BAGAH, Pakistan, (R) — Shooting broke out at an open-air mosque where two Muslim sects were praying Friday and at least four persons were killed and 23 injured, police said. The clash occurred at the Eidgah Mosque in Bagah, about 250 kms south-east of Karachi. About 20 persons were arrested.

HAVANA, (R) — President Fidel Castro had talks in Havana with Palestinian leader Farouk Khaddoumi, who Thursday ended a five-day official visit to Cuba, the Communist Party newspaper *Granma* reported. It gave no details of the talks but said they were conducted in the fraternal atmosphere which characterizes the relations between Cuba and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

MOSCOW, (AFP) — Two Soviet citizens were killed in Damascus when members of the Muslim Brotherhood attacked an apartment block housing Soviet personnel, well-informed sources said here Friday. Several persons were also injured in the attack Oct. 5, the sources added.

TEL AVIV, (AP) — United Nations soldiers in Lebanon shot and killed an unidentified gunman, who wounded five persons in a south Lebanese village Thursday, a United Nations spokesman said. No reason was given for the machine-gun attack, in which a soldier serving with the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL) was wounded.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

OUR BUSINESS IS: GLASS

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

INDECOM P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tlx: 403146 IDCJED SJ.

Trade imbalance

Patience wearing out, Europe warns Japan

BRUSSELS, Oct. 9 (AFP) — The Japanese Keidanren economic mission visiting Europe has heard complaints from representatives of European industry and Common Market officials over the trend of trade relations.

The European side urged Japan to take urgent measures to render this trend less dangerous and to re-establish a balance which, they said, has tipped to the limit of what is politically and economically tolerable.

The European industrialists warned that trade restrictions running counter to the interests of Japan and international free trade could soon be taken if the situation does not improve.

The president of the union of industries (UNICE) within the European Community, Guido Carli, told the Keidanren chief Yosihiko Inayama, who is also honorary head of Nippon Steel, that the main burden of improving bilateral relations fell upon the Japanese government and people.

UNICE said it was "disappointed at the very poor results of the many high level consultations that have taken place between the community institutions and the Japanese authorities since the start of the year."

It added: "The persistence and constant growth of the deficit is threatening the liberal trade system, which is based on reciprocity

and mutual advantage for all, and has to be recognized as such if it is to endure."

UNICE said it "looks to Japan to accept its responsibilities in the matter and adopt measures that will lead to a program which will produce a substantial reduction in the trade deficit. Short term ad hoc measures will not suffice. Progress must be sustained."

The European Community's commissioner responsible for external relations, Wilhelm Haferkamp, told the Japanese delegation of Europe's impatience with the constantly worsening trade balance, and urged Japan to "take concrete measures this year." He recalled that Europe's deficit with Japan, which was \$12 billion in 1980, is likely to total \$15 billion this year.

He urged Japan to take the measures to give European products greater access to Japanese markets, to ease exports, particularly of televisions, cars and machine tools, and to enter into greater industrial cooperation permitting European investment in Japan and Japanese investment in Europe.

Haferkamp also said that Europe contributes more than Japan to Western defense, Third World aid, and support for a liberal world trading system.

Inayama stressed the need for solidarity between what he termed the three Western pillars of the United States, Japan and Europe.

EEC to give more food aid to Poland

BRUSSELS, Oct. 9 (R) — European Common Market governments announced a new food aid package for Poland, comprising 310,000 tons of cereals and large quantities of meat, lemons and butter.

The latest package is the third since the start of this year to be organized for Poland to help feed its population amid present economic difficulties. A statement issued at the headquarters of the European Economic Community (EEC) said EEC governments would send 275,000 tons of wheat, 25,000 tons of barley and 10,000 tons of rice to Poland as part of the new supplies.

They also planned to despatch 10,000 tons of beef, 5,000 tons of butter and 30,000 tons of lemons, it said. Poland is to get a 15 percent discount on the world market price of these foodstuffs, plus a series of cheap loans from individual governments to help finance the purchases. These consignments are to reach Poland by Christmas, and a further instalment of food aid is to be discussed next month.

In a related development, Italy has granted a \$5.5 million credit to Poland to buy Italian farm produce at advantageous prices in line with policies agreed by the European Economic Community, diplomatic sources here said Friday.

This follows an earlier 9.5 million credit granted by Italy to Poland in February. In addition Italy will shortly grant a new credit worth about \$54 million to help Poland to reschedule its external debts.

U.S. bank cuts prime to 18.5%

NEW YORK, Oct. 9 (AP) — Chase Manhattan Bank undercut its U.S. banking competitors' commercial lending rates Thursday by lowering its prime rate one-half percentage point to 18.5 percent.

The move marked the second reduction this week in the interest rate that determines American corporations' cost of borrowing. And it pushed the U.S. banks' prime rate to its lowest level since early May.

A spokesman for Chase Manhattan said the reduction was "in response to current market conditions," adding that the bank's cost of acquiring funds for lending and investing "is coming down."

On Monday, banks nationwide reduced their prime rates to 19 percent from 19.5 percent, a move that had been started by Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Co. in Chicago.

Japan strikes oil off Sakhalin Island

TOKYO, Oct. 9 (R) — The Sakhalin Oil Development Company (SODECO) said it had struck oil and gas at two of five test drilling sites in the sea of Okhotsk off the eastern Soviet island of Sakhalin.

SODECO is the Japanese partner in a joint oil and gas development project with the Soviet Union which Japan exempted from sanctions against Moscow imposed after the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

Test drilling will continue in the offshore regions until mid-October and the two countries hope to exploit oil and gas in the area by the mid-1980s.

FAO chief holds talks with Schmidt

BONN, Oct. 9 (R) — Edouard Saouma, director-general of the United Nations Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), rejected criticism of the cost of the agency's bureau, during three-day official visit to West Germany, agriculture sources said.

Saouma, who is seeking re-election to his FAO post in November, discussed the Rome-based agency's budget problems with West German agriculture minister and later met Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, an agriculture ministry spokesman said.

Leading donor countries, including the United States and West Germany, have criticized the FAO because only a third of its budget is spent directly on aid to the needy.

arab news Economy

Strapped for funds

Coffee price slump saps Ivory Coast's vigor

Common Market Development Fund (FED) is another important aid source.

The Ivory Coast is one of 16 former French territories that chose to remain in the franc zone. One French franc equals 50 CFA (communaute financiere Africaine). Thus the Ivory Coast has been able to avoid such nightmares as black markets in currencies, and the Bank of France has been carrying an overdraft equivalent to \$5.5 billion for the Ivory Coast.

The country also profits from the presence of large numbers of laborers from poorer Sahelian countries to the north and French teachers, researchers and managers. There are an estimated 50,000 French living here, more than triple the number at independence. More than 150,000 Lebanese run small businesses and shops, and there are another 3 million Africans.

Banking on its creditworthiness as a producer of export crops, the Ivory Coast borrowed heavily to finance industrial development and pay for imported oil. With income from cocoa and coffee sharply curtailed, the country has been forced into the world money market, borrowing at bank rates to meet the cost of projects already underway and the interest on its \$5.5 billion external debt.

Although the government says little about substantial reserves of oil recently discovered offshore in the Gulf of Guinea, educated speculation maintains that the country could be self-sufficient in oil by the middle of the decade. The 76-year-old Houphouet-Boigny discourages talk of oil that will float the country over present difficulties into prosperity.

Agriculture, especially increased production of basic foodstuffs like rice, bananas, yams and manioc, as well as a greater variety of export crops, is to remain the source for development and prosperity.

While Reagan's statement was intended to encourage the faltering nuclear industry, Edwards said the administration had not yet decided if or what legislation might be needed to speed the licensing process.

Nunzio J. Palladino, chairman of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, said the NRC was prepared to have 33 nuclear plants fully licensed in the next two years. "It will be an unprecedented pace of licensing," he said.

BRIEFS

WASHINGTON, (AFP) — Net consumer credit in the U.S. rose \$2.9 billion in August, the biggest rise since March, the Federal Reserve Board said. The annual rate of increase was 10.5 percent against seven percent in the previous two months. The rise in August was mainly due to a \$2.1 billion net credit increase for car purchases. New August credit was \$28.9 billion and reimbursements were \$26 billion.

NEW YORK, (AFP) — Compagnie Generale d'Electricite de France is about to take over a small electrical equipment firm in the U.S., as part of an expansion program in this country, an informed source said here. One of the French group's subsidiaries, Cit-Alcatel, has just taken a 25 percent share in Lynch Communication Systems.

LONDON, (AFP) — Robert Fell, chief executive of the London stock exchange, is being succeeded to Hong Kong for six months while Hong Kong recruits a new commissioner for securities, the Financial Times reported.

Scratchproof.



RADO

AIDCO CR. 2046 SAIB NAZER'S ARABIAN DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

AMERICAN TOOLS - ELECTRIC SUPPLIES

AL KHOBAR

P.O. Box 246
TEL.: 864-4122
Mgr. Glenn Anderson

KHAMIS MUSHAYT

P.O. Box 156
TEL.: 223-1924
Mgr. Glenn Billups

JEDDAH

P.O. Box 6176
TEL.: 682-0759 / 682-0825
Mgr. Fred Greene

RIYADH:

P.O. Box 4414
Tel.: 476-2273
Mgr. Michael Evans

YOUR HARD TO FIND ITEMS ARE OUR SPECIALTY—
LARGE INVENTORIES AT EACH STORE.

arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY
THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
Muhammad Ali Hafiz
Editor in Chief MUHAMMAD M. AL-SHIBANI
General Manager SAUD ALI HAFIZ

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFKA, P.O. BOX 4556
TEL: 0534238 0534743 0535723 CABLE: MARADNEWS

TELEX: 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

HEADQUARTERS: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,
APT. 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 38272-30480-TELEX: 201660

CABLE: ARABNEWS TELEX: 201660 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: ABDULLAH FOUD ABBUD AL-AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 042891 0645987

GULF OFFICE: BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING, AL-KHALIFA STREET - MANAMA,
BAHRAIN P.O. BOX: 20534 TELEX: 9498 ARNEWS BN PHONE: 232328

EGYPT OFFICE: 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT AL MOHAMADEEN,
ADKI, CAIRO TEL: 818382-650121

LEBANON: BEIRUT OFFICE: MIDDLE EAST MARKETING & MEDIA S.A.
CONCORDE BLDG, VENDOM STREET, BEIRUT. TEL: 349498

SUDAN OFFICE: KHARTOUM AL TAKH BUILDING ATABA STREET,
TEL: 7170771782 P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2944

TUNISIA OFFICE: TEL: 256811

LONDON OFFICE: 97 COUCH SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC4A 30 J.
TEL: 033-4413456 TELEX: 89272 ARAB NEWS

SWITZERLAND OFFICE: 9 PLACE DU MOLAD, GENEVA, SWITZERLAND,
TEL: 211711 TELEX: 269005 SARE P.O. BOX 1211 GENEVA 3

U.S. OFFICE: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1000 HOUSTON,
TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 981-0245 TELEX: 780268 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C. 1001 PENN AVE., N.W. SUITE 1030
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7183, TELEX: 440688 SAUDI UI

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

INTERNATIONAL: \$200 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Produced and Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co, Jeddah

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES



FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, Tel: 842-8444 (10 lines).
PO. Box: 4452, Room 401, 1st Flr, Ctr, 12th Street. TIHAMA Jeddah.

RIVADIN: Shattan Street, Real Estate Co. Bldg, Tel: 477-1000 (10 lines).

P.O. Box: 4681, Tel: 201309-209610 TIHAMA 32, Room 101, 1st Flr, 12th Street. TIHAMA.

MAKKAH: On Al-Joud (mainland Jeddah Rd), Tel: 9432709-9435023-9427087

SAUDI ARABIA: 1024, P.O. Box: 1245, TIHAMA 1245, Room 101, 1st Flr, 12th Street. TIHAMA.

DAMMAM: Al-Dhahran Road, Ibn Khaldun District, Building Bldg., 7th Floor.

OUTDOOR ADV. BRANCH: Jeddah, Al-Burayiqah District, Building Bldg., 7th Floor.

Tel: 042-6644-642952-6428526, P.O. Box: 87980.

P.O. Box: 322, Cable: TIHAMA ABN

London: 55, London EC2A 3JB, Tel: 3836857.

LONDON: 11, 12th Floor, 55, London EC2A 3JB, Tel: 3836857. TIHAMA London EC2A.

TABUK: Old Manachan Quarter, Main Rd, Old Tabuk. Electricity Co. Mecca.

TAHRIR: 12th Floor, 12th Street, Tahrir, TIHAMA Tabuk.

CENTRAL BOOKSTORE: Al-Touba Street, Beside Italian Embassy.

AND JEDDAH BRANCH: Tel: 6532350 (4 lines), P.O. Box: 3861.

Middle East Bookstore: Sharif Ahmed Bakkal.

Mohammed Saleh Bids, Tel: 8387823-8387871. Bookstore Tel: 8387823, P.O. Box: 2876

EGYPTIAN SECURITY

Today is President Sadat's official funeral when, at the head of the cortege, there will be three ex-presidents of the United States, Great Britain's heir to the throne, and the representatives of tens of foreign governments.

A major problem will of course be that of security. There is a report from Cairo that around two hundred thousand soldiers and policemen have been drafted to ensure the safety of all present.

But the news of disturbances in Asyut, to the south of Cairo, specifically the detail which came of people obtaining both arms and police uniforms, must give the problem of security an added, even more worrying dimension.

Matters of course will be far from eased by the presence of Begin, who is certain to be guarded by armed Israeli security men.

It is noteworthy that the funeral will take the form of a closed, by-invitation-only occasion, dramatically in contrast with the turbulent popular farewell to the late president Gamal Abdul Nasser, when all official arrangements were swept away by a tide of millions of mourners who carried the coffin in their own hands.

This of course will not signify a great deal for either those who supported Sadat or those who opposed him. For both sides feel deeply what a terrible day Tuesday the 6th of October was — and that will be everyone's thought as the funeral takes place.

Zimbabwe split over army unit

By Stephen Taylor

SALISBURY — The training of an elite army brigade by North Korean military instructors is straining relations in Zimbabwe's coalition government.

The breach between Premier Robert Mugabe's ruling ZANU (PF) party and the Patriotic Front of his old rival, Joshua Nkomo, stems from a break with the cardinal principle in Zimbabwe's delicate military equation of assimilating their former guerrilla followers into integrated army units in equal numbers.

When more than 100 North Koreans arrived here in August to start implementing a military aid program proposed to Mugabe in Pyongyang last year, it was understood that they would be training and equipping a 5,000-man brigade on integrated lines.

Military sources have now disclosed that the rank and file of the brigade will be made up almost exclusively of former ZANLA men loyal to Mugabe and that ZIPRA followers of Nkomo will be appointed to only a handful of senior positions.

That kind of arithmetic disturbs Nkomo, who has claimed that he was not consulted about the new unit and has voiced the fear at a PF rally that Mugabe might use it to force on the country his oft-stated desire to introduce a one-party system.

Bishop Abel Muzorewa, leader of the United African National Council which has three seats in parliament, has similar fears after being the subject of public vituperation by Mugabe in recent weeks. The government has not

improved matters by its handling of the issue. The arrival of the North Koreans went unannounced for more than a week.

In the few public utterances he has made on the subject, Mugabe describes the brigade as a "gukurahundi" — an elite unit — which would be used to crush dissent.

Mugabe supporters made the point that there were always more ZANLA than ZIPRA guerrillas and that exclusively ZANLA units were inevitable under the government's pledge to find every former guerrilla a place in the national army.

With the integration exercise approaching completion, 36 battalions have already been formed, the government is addressing itself to another problem. That is how, having absorbed all former guerrillas into the army, it can persuade about a third of them to quit. A small country with a population of 7.5 million simply cannot afford to sustain one of the biggest armies in Africa.

The 65,000 force will soak up about 15 percent of the country's budget next year at a time when there are pressing needs across a range of social fields.

Mugabe has told parliament in a speech on the defense allocation that it was the government's intention to shed about 20,000 soldiers in a demobilization program launched in July. A directorate has been established with a brief to persuade soldiers to leave the army and train for a civilian job.

The project is in its infancy but there is no indication that former guerrillas are rushing to leave.

Residents of Beirut are already battle-hardened after years of civil war and factional clashes, and life

Peace movement worries Schmidt

By Paul Taylor

BONN — "All in all," said former Chancellor Willy Brandt recently, "I've seen worse things in Germany than young people demonstrating for peace." His successor Helmut Schmidt is not so sure.

Members of the chancellor's Social Democratic Party (SPD) will turn out in their thousands here on Saturday (Oct. 10), joining church pacifists, ecologists and leftists in a demonstration against Western Alliance nuclear armament expected to draw up to 150,000 people.

Schmidt sees the rally against deployment of new U.S. medium-range missiles in Western Europe as a "declaration of war" on his government and has appealed for a boycott by SPD members. But the chancellor's chief critic within the SPD, party president Erhard Eppler, has rejected the plea and will give the keynote address at what should be postwar Germany's biggest demonstration.

The uncomfortable challenge from the so-called "Peaceniks" comes at a bad time for the SPD, already weakened by internal rows over a recent austerity budget and nuclear power.

Brandt believes the party cannot turn its back on the peace movement, whose arguments exercise a strong emotional pull not only on Social Democrats but also, according to recent opinion surveys, on many German conservatives. But Schmidt, whose job is to run the government while Brandt runs the SPD, regards the "Peaceniks" as a menace and believes they would eventually fade away if shunned by the Social Democrats.

Even if the peace movement could be integrated into the SPD, which chancellery aides doubt, it could make it impossible for Schmidt to pursue security policies firmly aligned to the United States and NATO. Outside the SPD, the peace movement is a rallying point for disaffected intellectuals and restless youth, which threatens what most Germans think of as political stability.

With the ecologist "Greens," who have already gained entry to some state and city parliaments, the peace movement could also form a potential fourth political party taking vital votes from the SPD.

Nobel prize-winning novelist Heinrich Böll, once an active SPD steward, last week called for a "peace party" to provide a clear alternative on the federal political scene. His was not the first such call.

Many Bonn politicians think Eppler, a strong-willed former minister who has campaigned to swing the SPD behind his ecologist ideas, may eventually quit the party to lead an alternative movement. Eppler denies such intentions but his position within the SPD has become more difficult since Schmidt began what NATO officials call a counter-offensive against the peace movement.

"This is the party of workers and employees. It must not be allowed to degenerate into a talking shop for intellectuals and Communist fellow travelers," the chancellor told grass-roots SPD functionaries last weekend.

In a bid to rally the SPD behind his security policy, Schmidt threatened earlier this year to resign if the party withdrew its support from NATO's 1979 double decision on nuclear rearmament and arms control negotiations.

The resignation threat was also an implied warning to the U.S. that he could not guarantee West German approval for the deployment of Cruise and Pershing 2 missiles unless U.S.-Soviet disarmament talks made serious headway. But the long-awaited start of the talks on Nov. 30 in Geneva seems unlikely to weaken the peace movement or improve Schmidt's standing in the SPD.

Chancellery aides fear the anti-missile lobby could receive a further boost from any of the following possibilities:

If the Soviet Union declared a freeze on its own SS-20 missiles at the start of the talks on condition that the U.S. did not begin deploying its medium-range warheads in Europe.

If the talks collapsed and the failure could be blamed, rightly or wrongly, on U.S. intransigence.

If the talks made progress toward a treaty and Moscow warned that deployment of the U.S. missiles would put them back to square one.

The missiles issue poses the most serious threat to Schmidt since it involves an allied pledge and because Bonn's close military and political alliance with the United States is virtually a taboo subject here.

The conservative opposition has tried to capitalize on Schmidt's problems by accusing the SPD of fostering anti-Americanism.

The chancellor sees links between the peace movement, anti-American violence by protesters during Secretary of State Alexander Haig's visit last month and a series of attacks on U.S. military targets by urban guerrillas here.

NATO diplomats are cautious about describing the mood of West Germany as anti-American. "There is a lot of criticism of President Reagan's rearmament plans, but that alone hardly constitutes anti-Americanism," one diplomat said.

Recent opinion surveys show there is 70 percent opposition to Reagan's decision to produce neutron weapons and even among Christian Democrats there are serious doubts about the NATO medium-range missiles plan. Even Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, a vocal supporter of the Western Alliance, was reminded of the sympathy for the peace movement in his own New Democratic Party (FDP) last week when 16 FDP deputies publicly backed the Bonn march. (R)

By Jeremy Clift

BEIRUT — Lebanon is gripped by the fear of car bombs after a wave of attacks in which 100 people died and 450 others were wounded. After six years of bloodshed, Lebanon is used to senseless violence. But fear has spread rapidly because no one knows who is planting the car bombs or where the bombers will strike next.

The latest attack devastated part of a crowded street in an area close to the Beirut offices of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO). Palestinian leaders have predicted more bombings and accuse Israel of launching an underground terrorist war in Lebanon designed to fuel factional suspicion and rivalry.

The Israelis have rejected the allegation, blaming the bombing campaign on feuding between rival Palestinian groups. But everyone is now waiting nervously for the next attack. "We just hope it won't be near where we live," one newly-married Palestinian couple commented.

Residents of Beirut are already battle-hardened after years of civil war and factional clashes, and life



U.S. spent millions on Sadat security

By Lawrence L. Kautson

WASHINGTON —

The United States spent millions of dollars over the past four administrations in an attempt to help ensure the safety of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, slain Tuesday as he reviewed a military parade in Cairo. The assistance, including the loan of AWACS radar planes to protect Sadat on some of his travels, was confirmed Thursday by past and present administration officials. And it had been acknowledged, in part, by Sadat himself.

"We provided training and assistance over various times over the past few years," said Dean Fischer, the State Department spokesman. "It is a fact we were providing assistance to help his security," said a former high ranking official of the Carter administration. He was one of several former and current U.S. officials interviewed who acknowledged not to be identified by name.

Another high Carter administration official said the United States helped train Sadat's bodyguards, recommended and perhaps provided sensor and other intruder detection devices at Sadat's homes, and made available a highly sensitive and secret communications system that guaranteed intercept-free conversations.

The United States also provided Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) surveillance on several Sadat trips, the former official said.

The cost ran into millions of dollars but no precise estimate was immediately available.

Sadat himself referred to the security measures taken for his protection during his last visit to the United States in August. He told reporters on

but in the absence of a strong central authority, there appears little chance of any arrests being made. Lebanon's more than 40 militias have taken their own security measures and large sections of Beirut have become no-parking zones.

Outside political party offices and other potential targets, rocks and tires line the streets to prevent parking and militiamen stand guard in the shadows.

At Beirut International Airport, regular army troops have banned parking outside the bustling main terminal building and security forces have mounted a series of flying checkpoints to inspect cars. Militiamen have also introduced their own spot-checks, with armed men flagging down cars to demand identification from drivers.

The head of security in the mainstream Palestinian commando group Fatah has admitted the difficulty of tracking down the bombers. While blaming the string of attacks on Israeli agents, Salah Khalaf, better known by his codename of Abu Iyad, said some of them could be Palestinians. They were certainly not strangers to the area, he told a local magazine.

He said it was part of a new terrorist war launched by Israel following a military ceasefire in South Lebanon between the PLO and the Zionist state in July. The new war was

S. Korean workers whip all Olympians

By Sam Jameson

SEOUL, South Korea (LAT) — When a skilled worker makes it to the top of his craft in South Korea, he receives high honors, including a cash award presented personally by President Chun Doo Hwan. This is because South Korea has made it a national project to expand the ranks of skilled workers.

Vocational high schools, institutes for adult workers run by private foundations and the government and mandatory on-the-job training turn out more skilled workers every year. While the Koreans concede that they still have a lot of work to do in upgrading the average worker's skills, the results they have achieved at the above-average level are beginning to cause concern abroad, notably in Japan.

Last June, South Korea gave the world a demonstration of its skills. At an International Youth Skill Olympics in Atlanta, Ga., for workers 21 or younger, 15 South Koreans won gold medals in competition with workers from western Europe, the United States and Japan in 33 different trades. Six other South Koreans won silver medals and three won bronze medals, to give South Korea the Skill Olympics championship for the fourth straight time.

Japan, the only other country ever to have won as many as three championships, finished second.

Although the Skill Olympics, sponsored by the International Organization for Promotion of Vocational Training, headquartered in Madrid, has been held 26 times since the early 1950s, it attracts little attention in the United States. American workers hardly ever win any medals — only two silvers and one bronze since the Koreans started competing in 1967.

In Atlanta, South Korea raised its cumulative medal winnings to 175, compared with 177 for Japan since 1967.

With the rules specifying that no individual can participate more than once in any of the skill contests and no country can field more than one contestant in any skill, there are no "professional medalists" in the competition.

Kim Young Kyu, 21, is typical of the kind of champion South Korea is producing nowadays, and of the growing body of skilled workers who are reinforcing South Korea's aspirations to become an industrial nation. Six years ago, Kim said, he found himself unable to go to an academic high school "simply because my family was so poor."

Kim finished junior high school in Soan and then went to Pusan, the nation's second largest city, where he tried his hand at construction work. Then, he heard of a training institute established in Pusan with West German aid.

The school was free, except for a dormitory fee of \$8.80 a month. Even that sum was too much for Kim so his eldest brother, 36, a clerk in a ward office in Pusan, agreed to pay the fee for him.

"Since I couldn't go to high school, I thought at least I ought to obtain a skill," Kim said. "That training institute was my last chance."

It proved to be the turning point in Kim's life. When he got a job at the Gold Star Tele-Electric Co. plant 25 miles south of

downtown Seoul in December of 1978, he skipped the company's basic and intermediate training and went directly into an advanced course in precision instrument making.

In Atlanta, Kim won the title of the World's Most Skilled Young Precision Instrument Maker. And to his company and to South Korea as a whole, he has become a hero.

Kim and the other Koreans who took part in 31 of the 33 competitions in Atlanta were welcomed home at the Seoul Airport by the minister of science and technology, honored in a confetti-showered parade through downtown Seoul before a crowd of 50,000 and treated to a luncheon hosted by South Korea's top four businessmen's groups.

At the local level, Kim shared honors with Whang Soon Chul, also 21, who works in the room next door at the Gold Star plant. Whang also won a gold medal, for engineering design. He obtained his initial training in a vocational high school.

Two towns honored Kim and Whang with receptions. Gold Star Tele-Electric, which now counts seven gold medal winners among its employees, honored the two workers and gave each of them a special prize of \$7,353. The lucky group, a business combine that owns Gold Star, also had a reception for them.

They also got a pay raise to \$4,000 a year, the level of a Gold Star technician with 10 years on the job. Their starting salary three years ago was \$1,412 a year, including bonuses, they said.

Last came the biggest honor. President Chun received them and the other medalists. Chun gave each of the gold medal winners the equivalent of \$7,353. The silver medalists got \$4,411 and bronze medalists, \$2,941.

Such rewards have become an institutionalized part of South Korea's effort to build up a reservoir of skilled workers — and a major reason why the nation is producing international champions.

Here, as in no other country that takes part in the Skill Olympics, there is vocational competition on the regional and national levels every year. Nearly 3,000 youths put in uncounted hours of special practice for the contest each of which lasts at least three days, the same as the Olympic Games.

Without a special effort by the late president Park Chung Hee in the late 1960s, however, few of the Skill Olympics champions would have had a chance. Park started a program that had produced 19 mechanical-technical high schools, 81 technical high schools and 24 one-year vocational training institutes. Since 1967, when the first was opened, the government-funded vocational training institutes have produced 821,000 apprentices technicians.

The competition in Atlanta reflected the success of Park's program: 24 of the 31 Korean contestants had been to one of the vocational schools. The other seven, none of whom had gone beyond junior high school, got their experience on the job in fields such as tailoring.

Only Poland provides a bright spot in this year's harvest outlook with yields in grains, sugar beets and potatoes all expected to be higher than last year.

Romania, on the other hand, seems to be repeating Poland's experiences of recent



LEPROSY PATIENT: The walkway near the hospital wing of the McKean Rehabilitation Center in Chiang Mai, Thailand is swept by a leprosy patient. Any patient whose disease is not too debilitating performs odd jobs around the center's grounds. — (AP)



DENTAL EXHIBIT: This scaled and polished tiger shark was recently caught off the coast of Florida and put on display at the Miami Seaquarium. The shark wasn't brought back alive. — (CP)

Supplies could be needed from the West Short harvests, food rationing this winter foretold by poor eastern European weather

By Tom Heneghan

VIENNA (R) — Harvests in eastern Europe are likely to fall short of this year's production plans because of adverse weather conditions throughout much of the region during the spring and summer. Estimates by both national officials and Western agricultural experts see crop shortfall of up to 10 percent in many eastern European countries, forcing their governments to cut back profitable exports or increase expensive food imports from the West.

An expected harvest failure in the Soviet Union — Moscow's third in a row — would leave the smaller Communist states with little leeway to find the food their increasingly demanding consumers are looking for, the Western experts agree. The Soviet grain harvest is estimated at 180 million tons this year, far below the 236 million ton target.

Only Poland provides a bright spot in this year's harvest outlook with yields in grains, sugar beets and potatoes all expected to be higher than last year.

Romania, on the other hand, seems to be repeating Poland's experiences of recent

years with falling output, dwindling market supplies and, as a result, growing shoppers' lines and informal food rationing.

Unpredictable weather, the curse of farmers around the world, began menacing the 1981 harvest late last year when an early winter interrupted wheat sowing in Czechoslovakia and Hungary.

The spring brought considerable flooding throughout the Danube basin, culminating in severe inundations in western and southern Romania. This followed by a drought in early summer. But the weather was generally better further north in Poland and East Germany.

The dry spell was broken in August but by the end of the month rainfall was delaying wheat harvesting in central eastern Europe but helping maturing maize in the southeast.

Although the official harvest results are not yet known, several press comments have already indicated they will be affected by waste due to inefficiency, poor transport and bad storage.

Radio Prague complained in mid-August that state procurement centers in Moravia were usually closed on weekdays for no apparent reason.

A large percentage of Poland's harvesting equipment was out of operation because of fuel and spare parts shortages, according to the United States Agricultural Attaché in Warsaw.

Nevertheless, Poland is expected to harvest more than 20 million tons of grain this year, compared with 18.3 million tons in

1980, the attaché said in a report. The sugar beet crop should also recover 50 million tons compared with 10.9 million tons last year, Polish officials said.

But meat will still be in short supply. Poland will have to import seven to eight million tons of grain — about half its cattle feed grain requirements.

Importing feed grains for cattle is expensive, but Warsaw apparently feels it must do something about the country's widespread meat shortages, Western diplomats said.

Poor farm production has become a political issue in Romania, where President Nicolae Ceausescu dismissed Agriculture Minister Angelo Miculescu during a wave of criticism about farmers missing their output targets.

In a speech on Aug. 29, Ceausescu said some profitable food exports had to be stopped to make up for home market shortages. About 12,000 tons of meat had to be taken from state reserves and sugar had to be imported.

Market supplies, which slumped badly last winter, are not expected to improve much after this year's harvest, which Western diplomats said should be 19 million tons for grain, less than both the planned 23.7 million tons and last year's 20.2 million tons.

Romanian vegetable production is estimated one-third down on the planned 5 million tons, sugar beets one-quarter below the 8.8 million ton target and fruit and grape production 15 percent below the 4.5 million ton plan.

Licorice to stamps

Hamburg 'fish market' is a surprise, flood barrier may change everything

By David Lewis

HAMBURG, West Germany (R) — Hamburg's quays are laden with everything from Dutch licorice and minerals to stamps. Although the fish have long since lost sales appeal, the event, attended by up to 100,000 people in the early hours of every Sunday morning is still called the "Fish Market."

First-time visitors are surprised by what looks at first like a religious procession. Above the rivers of people sway forests of large potted plants.

One of the market's main attractions is truck-loads of greenery from neighboring Holland, and the city's nature-loving citizens are holding their purchases high for fort safety. At a three-kilometer (two-mile) maze of stalls shoes and shirts, buttons and bows, posters and porcelain are sold.

A one-man band performs on the street. A fruit-seller strews bananas over the crowd to drum up business. Happy Germans sing and dance.

Hamburg's Sunday market dates back to 1703, when the Hanseatic city's authorities gave permission for fish to be sold before the clock struck half past eight.

Fishermen landing their catch on Sunday were being given a chance to sell their wares before they started to smell. Other traders soon joined in and outnumbered the fish-sellers, who are restricted now to a pocket of about 20 stalls around the superintendent's office.

The fish comes fresh, fried or soaked in brine, and older members of what is predominantly a family trade are often delegated to selling gherkins. Eating a huge raw pickle straight from a barrel of vinegar is one of the Hamburger's favorite gastronomic experiences.

As the current closing time of half past nine approaches, the stall-holders grow desperate to unload their remaining stock of eels and mussels, cod and hake.

"Have you no money in your pockets?" yells a trader from a stall run by the Burmese family, abusing a prospective customer who is waiting for a bargain. "We throw them

back in the sea when we catch creatures like you." Then he knocks down the price.

Jürgen Rassow, supervisor for one of the seven designated market areas, is strolling around his patch to ensure the stalls are packing up.

Confined to an office during the week, Rassow enjoys the open air in his weekend job, despite having to forgo his Sunday rest and be on duty well before trading starts at 6 a.m.

MIT venture brews storm; propriety questions arise

By Philip J. Hilts

BOSTON (WP) — The Blizzard of dollars that has been blanketing gene engineering companies and biology departments at major universities continues here as a deal unprecedented in American universities had apparently gained the approval of most of the faculty concerned at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT).

It includes a gift of \$7.5 million to MIT, and the establishment next door to MIT of a \$120 million gene-research institute to be called the Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research. The cash for both is being donated by millionaire Edwin C. Whitehead, head of Connecticut, who founded a company called Technicon in 1939 and sold it recently to Revlon for \$400 million.

The unique part of the arrangement is that about 20 professors of the new institute would also be professors with full academic status at MIT, according to an MIT spokesman. The professors would be under fully equal jurisdiction of MIT and Whitehead, and the two institutions would share the power to screen and appoint about 20 new professors, who will have the dual status and their students. Some MIT graduate students would be trained at the new institute under the professors with dual status.

Faculty members at MIT believe that this

Poisoned oil raises fears about deaths

By William Cemlyn-Jones

MADRID (ONS) — Up to 15,000 Spaniards could be facing death from a mystery disease for which no cure has been found. The disease, atypical pneumonia, is believed to be linked to adulterated grape seed oil which was sold as olive oil. So far 140 people have died in five months and the disease has attacked an estimated 15,000 people.

The death toll is mounting. Five more died last week. Some of the recent victims had previously been treated in hospitals and discharged only to fall ill again. All ages have been affected although doctors are puzzled why only some members of a family may be hit.

The first victim — on 1 May — was an eight-year-old boy and the first doctor to connect the disease with adulterated oil was Juan Manuel Tabuenca in a Madrid's children's hospital.

The poisoned oil was colza or grape seed oil imported from France. There is nothing intrinsically wrong with colza, which is an edible oil sold widely in France.

Additives apparently caused the disease, and they have not been traced. Twenty-six people are awaiting trial for allegedly selling colza oil of an industrial quality as olive oil.

The poisoning was first called atypical pneumonia because of pulmonary symptoms, but these were not found to be general. In some cases they were combined with a high fever and a skin rash.

Many patients suffered muscular pains leading in a few cases to a severe muscular atrophy.

Informal rationing has been introduced in certain parts of western Romania and in a clear departure from Romania's highly collectivized farm system, Bucharest has also decided to allocate private plots of land to individuals to encourage crop and animal production.

Czechoslovakia's overall grain crop should be about 10 percent of last year's 10.8 million tons with serious losses in wheat and less damage to the barley and maize crops, Western diplomats in Prague said.

There was almost no spring wheat and winter wheat growth was uneven in August, with some fields ripe at one end and green at the other, they said. Potato and vegetable production should be satisfactory.

The diplomats said Prague has been trying to hold down Western grain imports to force farmers to be more efficient but they thought the state would have to start importing soon.

As in Romania, Czechoslovak leaders have also begun exhorting private citizens to produce more food.

Hungary, which has been more flexible in agricultural policy and has markets filled with vegetables and meat, may also suffer at least a 10 percent drop from its 1980 grain harvest of 13.2 million tons.

Western diplomats said the wheat harvest is likely to fall about 20 percent from 1980's 6 million tons, but the maize harvest was still uncertain as many of the fields were still standing.

The market is as busy as ever, with strong competition for space at a rent of only \$1.30 meter.

But a tradition of nearly 280 years will be disturbed when Hamburg authorities start construction soon of a new flood barrier and inner city carriageway. Many market people are unhappy at the loss of part of their old site, although the city has promised an equal amount of space on adjoining land.

Some biologists at MIT are concerned that MIT would be losing control over faculty appointments, graduate students, and the direction of some research.

"You have to realize that the idea is to set up an institute with a big endowment and taking three of our best and most notable biologists to start it," said biologist Philip Sharp. "They will be adding 20 more people on the faculty. So, for the 43 of us left behind, your power and influence is going to be diluted."

But, Sharp added, "you really must support it in the end." He said that since federal government support for the booming field of molecular biology has stopped growing and even begun to shrink slightly, any chance to expand the resources for the field must be taken.

One of the vocal opponents is Jonathan King, who said, "the faculty has definitely not voted its approval of this. There are deep questions of the propriety of this left open."

World Chess Championship**Korchnoi-Karpov tie adjourned**

MERANO, Italy Oct. 9 (AP) — The fourth game of the World Chess Championship was adjourned Thursday and challenger Viktor Korchnoi sealed his 41st move in a position all grandmasters agreed was lost.

"They should have stopped this game ten moves ago, they're boring the hell out of us," U.S. grandmaster Robert Byrne said after the 25th move.

After the 13th move, the experts said Soviet exile's position against Soviet titleholder Anatoly Karpov was approximately equal.

Korchnoi however, moved his king's rook pawn forward two squares in the 25th move, a plan described by U.S. grandmaster Lev Alburt as "risky." Korchnoi had to continue dynamically to justify it, but only created more weaknesses in his pawn structure.

Korchnoi, having gained complete equality, pushed far too hard in trying to win the game, according to the experts. The game is

Wasim Raja, Miandad in splendid stand

LAHORE, Pakistan, Oct. 9 (AP) — Stimulating batting by skipper Javed Miandad (132 unbeaten) and Wasim Raja (144) who put on 262 for the fifth-wicket partnership, paved the way for Pakistan to pile up 351 for five at the close of the first day's play of the third unofficial "Test" against International Eleven at the Gaddafi Stadium here Thursday.

The skipper of the International Eleven won the toss and put Pakistan to bat. Mudassar and Rizwan-uz-Zaman opened the innings against the bowling of Williams and Small, but Mudassar Nazar was trapped leg-before wicket to Williams, in his second over, for one in a total of 6.

Mansur Akhtar joined Rizwan and both playing steadily but surely carried the total to 60 before Mansur Akhtar was clean bowled by Bishen Singh Bedi for 23, including two fours. Javed Miandad came in to join Rizwan, but with the addition of only four runs Rizwan was smartly caught by Mendis off Small for 32 studded with three fours.

Majid Khan joined Miandad and added seven runs to the lunch total before Majid Khan was clean bowled by Bedi for 5.

Then Wasim Raja joined Javed Miandad and smacked a glorious 144 and skipper Javed Miandad cracked majestic 132 not out as the two flogged the demoralized International Eleven bowlers to the tune of 351 for five on the opening day.

Two share lead

BERLIN, Oct. 9 (AFP) — Danish pair Gert Frank and Hans Henrik Oersted were in the lead after the first day's competition in the West Berlin Six days cycling event here Friday.

How they moved									
1. E4	E5	2. Nf3	Nf6	3. Nc3	Nf5	4. Nf3	Rf8	5. Bb5	B3
5. Ne5	D6	6. Nf3	Nf5	7. Nc3	Nf5	8. Nf3	Rf8	9. Bb5	ND2
10. Qd3	Ne7	11. Nf3	Qd5	12. Nf3	Qd5	13. Nf3	Qd5	14. Nf3	Qd5
15. Qd3	B6	16. Qb5	A5	17. Qd3	Ng5	18. Qd3	Qd5	19. Qd3	Qd5
20. Ng5	Qd5	21. Nf3	Qd5	22. Nf3	Qd5	23. Nf3	Qd5	24. Nf3	Qd5
25. Nf3	Qd5	26. Nf3	Qd5	27. Nf3	Qd5	28. Nf3	Qd5	29. Nf3	Qd5
30. Nf3	Qd5	31. Nf3	Qd5	32. Nf3	Qd5	33. Nf3	Qd5	34. Nf3	Qd5
35. Nf3	Qd5	36. Nf3	Qd5	37. Nf3	Qd5	38. Nf3	Qd5	39. Nf3	Qd5
40. Nf3	Qd5	41. Nf3	Qd5						

adjourned for Friday at 5 p.m.

Karpov, leading in the World Chess Championship 2-0, and challenger Korchnoi began the game with their usual icy silence.

Karpov, playing white, used his favorite opening by moving his king's pawn forward two spaces. His arch-rival, Korchnoi, answered with a series of moves called Petroff's Defense.

Experts here, including Fridrik Olafsson, President of FIDE (the International Chess

Federation), said they could not think of Korchnoi ever playing Petroff's Defense previously.

Karpov won the first two games of the championship, but Korchnoi stopped the rout by drawing game three on Monday. The first man to take six games wins the championship. Draws don't count.

On Tuesday and Wednesday, the opponents rested and prepared for Thursday's game in this Tyrolean resort.

Federation), said they could not think of Korchnoi ever playing Petroff's Defense previously.

Karpov won the first two games of the championship, but Korchnoi stopped the rout by drawing game three on Monday. The first man to take six games wins the championship. Draws don't count.

On Tuesday and Wednesday, the opponents rested and prepared for Thursday's game in this Tyrolean resort.



Vitas Gerulaitis

Vitas Gerulaitis hits out at Wimbledon officials

MELBOURNE, Australia, Oct. 9 (AP) — American tennis star Vitas Gerulaitis took a swipe at Wimbledon officialdom during the \$400,000 Mazda Superchallenge here Friday.

Gerulaitis played near his peak Friday in beating countryman Gene Mayer in straight sets, 6-4, 7-6. Although Gerulaitis won, he did not qualify as a finalist in the White Group. Americans Eliot Teltscher and Mayer are the two qualifiers.

After his match Gerulaitis said of Wimbledon: "I don't like their attitude to players. It is impossible for us (the players) even to buy tickets for wives, families or friends. We provide the entertainment and we get a bad deal," Gerulaitis said. "Although not a finalist, Gerulaitis won more than \$30,000 in prize money here."

Teltscher, who beat Australia's Kim Warwick 6-3, 6-1 Friday, later echoed Gerulaitis' comments on Wimbledon. "They treat play-

ers worse there than anywhere else in the world," he said. "It is run by old and stuffy people. I take a break when that tournament is on."

Meanwhile, Vijay Amritraj took advantage of Butch Walts' serving problems Thursday to score an easy 6-2, 6-4 victory in the first round of the \$500,000 Edmonton Tennis Challenge.

Amritraj, 29, of Madras, India, controlled the match from the opening service, using his own booming serve and crisp volleys to advance to the second round of the five-day tournament, which features five-time Wimbledon champion Bjorn Borg of Sweden.

In the opening match, American Victor Amaya rallied from two match points in the second set to win a tiebreaker and then go on to beat South African Kevin Curren 3-6, 7-6,

Walts, who had problems with his rocket-like serve throughout the match, double faulted to give Amritraj his first service break. "I was hoping his serve wouldn't work," Amritraj said afterward. "It doesn't matter where he hits it, it's so hard even the second serve is hard to get back."

But Amritraj got enough of Walts' serves back over the net and then established his smooth-flowing ground strokes to set up Walts for winning shots down the sidelines.

Curren, meanwhile, appeared well on his way to a two-set victory over Amaya after he won the first set 6-3 and led the second 6-5. But he blew one match point, Amaya forced the set into a seven-point tiebreaker and won that 13-11 after Curren twice had match point but failed to put it away.

In the tiebreaker, Amaya, who finished the match with more than 15 aces, hit four aces and twice lost his service. The 6-foot-7 (201 cm), 225-pound (102 kg) Amaya broke Curren's service on the second game of the third set and broke it again in the sixth game to win handily.

In another match, Bill Scanlon, 24, defeated fellow American Sammy Giannimalva 1-6, 6-1, 6-4.

It was announced in New York that the United States and Argentina will play the final round of the 1982 Davis Cup at Riverfront Coliseum in Cincinnati Dec. 11-13, according to the U.S. Tennis Association.

It will be the first time a Davis Cup final has ever been played in Cincinnati, although an early-round match against Japan was staged there in 1952.

World Cup Soccer qualifiers

Netherlands recalls Neeskens for crucial match

The Poles have four points already under their belts along with the comforting knowledge that they have already beaten both their rivals in the qualifying Group Seven.

The East Germans, however, know that only by resoundingly reversing their 1-0 defeat by the Poles last May in Chorzow can they equalize on points and leave everything hanging on both teams' return games against Malta in October.

East German trainer Georg Buschner said: "One point in Chorzow would have put us in a much more favorable position, but we can still do it." He rates Grzegorz Lato, Andrej Szarmach and coakeeper Jan Tomaszewski the most decisive factors on the Polish side.

Joachim Streich, with 41 goals the record scorer of the East German team was quoted in the official Deutsches Sportecho as saying: "We know what depends on this game. Only a win can get us those tickets to Spain. Obviously every man will give his utmost."

The two teams have already met six times and the balance is level with six wins each and four draws. However, one problem for Buschner is the continuing absence from the national side due to injury of Dresden's Reinhard Haefner.

Romania well placed

Romania, who have a berth in next year's finals within reach, are unlikely to lose ground when they meet Switzerland in a qualifying match in Bucharest Saturday.

Currently second in the five-nation European Group Two, the fight for the other place in Spain is between Ireland, who have eight points from seven matches, the Netherlands, seven from six, and France, six from five.

Team: Hans Van Breukelen (Utrecht).

Michel Van de Kort (Torino), Ruud Krol

(Naples), John Metgod, Hugo Hovenkamp

(both AZ '67 Alkmaar), Frans Thijssen and

Arnold Muhren (both Ipswich), Johan Neeskens (New York Cosmos), Tschellila Ling (Ajax), Kees Van Koeten (Go Ahead Eagles), Johnny Rep. (St. Etienne).

E. Germany needs a win

Only victory in Saturday's match against Poland can leave East Germany with any hope of reaching the finals in Spain.

points, but have only one match left at home to Hungary.

The Swiss, bottom of the group with one win in five games, need to win to stay in the hunt. English and Hungarian fans will be praying that they do just that.

Hungary, who meet the Swiss in Budapest on Wednesday, have six points from five matches, and victory over the Swiss and against Norway later this month would assure them a place in the finals before their final match against England in November.

The Romanians, who have been finding goals hard to come by since top striker Marcel Raducanu defected to the West, are hoping that they recall of Dudu Georgescu will bring some much-needed punch to their attack. Romania will be without their regular goalkeeper Vasile Jordache, and center back Cornel Dinu because of injury.

When the Swiss arrived in Bucharest coach Paul Wolfisberg said he regarded their trips to Romania and Hungary as "voyages of hope." I think the match in Bucharest will be tougher than next week's game in Budapest. We hope for one point here and two in Hungary."

Romania (from): Christian Negrija, Sames, Stefanescu, Munteanu, Ticleanu, Stoica, Augustin, Iordănescu, Soiman, Georgescu, Balaci.

Stiff task for host Aussies

SYDNEY, Australia Oct. 9 (AP) — The third FIFA World Youth Soccer Cup has produced more shocks than the previous two tournaments combined.

After completion of the four group series Thursday night, three of the soccer world's "minnows" have emerged and are now vying for places in the semifinals of the coveted youth trophy.

Hosts Australia caused one of the biggest upsets in the short history of the tournament when it beat reigning champions Argentina 2-1 on the opening day. Meanwhile, from the Middle East, both Egypt and Qatar advanced. But the three face sides with long and distinguished soccer histories on Sunday.

In the National capital Canberra, Australia faces West Germany, the reigning European Youth Champion. The West Germans are

BRIEFS

LONDON (AP) — The U.S. went into a 2-0 lead over Britain on the first day of the Maureen Connolly under-21 women's team match here Thursday. In the opening game, A. Leand defeated K. Brasher 6-3, 6-2, followed by Z. Garrison's 6-4, 6-2 win over C. Drury.

MILAN, Italy (AP) — Italian Formula One driver Riccardo Patrese will appear in court here on October 28 to answer charges of being partially responsible for the death of Swede Ronnie Peterson who was killed in the 1978 Italian Grand Prix. Patrese is accused of being guilty of reckless driving in the race.

LONDON (AP) Robert Bevis, a 15-year-old from Winchester, carried off the

season's most prized junior title at Wembley's "Horse of the Year Show" Thursday to show how right David Brooks has been to take him under his wing. Robert won the Daily Mail Christy Beaufort Junior Show-jumper of the year event.

TILBURG, Netherlands (AP) — Four players share the lead after six rounds in the International Chess Tournament here. They are Jan Timman of the Netherlands, Ulf Andersson of Sweden, Tigran Petrosian and Alexandre Beliavski of the Soviet Union, all have four points.

PERTH, Australia (AP) — Lone British yachtsman Paul Rogers, who is attempting to sail around the world twice, has been injured in an accident off the Port of Fremantle.

Timeproof.



RADO

Arabic Translation
Identity Programs
Cross-cultural Orientation

- Arabic Typesetting
- Corporate Brochures
- Advertisements
- Proposals
- Training Manuals
- Motion Films & Slide Shows
- Total Marketing Plans
- Finished Presentations

U.S. Headquarters:
2100 West Loop South, Suite 1000
Houston, Texas 77027
(713) 961-0245 TELEX: 790209 ARAB NEWS HOU

Washington Branch:
1301 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W., Suite 1030
Washington, D.C. 20004
(202) 638-7183 TELEX: 440565 SAUDI

SAUDI
RESEARCH
& MARKETING

Yankees strengthen semifinals hopes

NEW YORK, Oct. 9 (AP) — First-half champions Oakland and New York in the American League and second-half winners Houston and Montreal in the National League are one victory away from advancing to the semifinals of major league baseball's first three-tiered playoff season.

The A's and Yankees appear to have an advantage over their NL counterparts with 2-0 leads in the divisional playoffs because they won their two games on the road, at Kansas City and Milwaukee, respectively. New York beat the Brewers 3-0 Thursday and return to Yankee Stadium Friday night with Tommy John facing either Pete Vuckovich, hampered by the flu, or Randy Lerch in the East Division playoffs.

Oakland, which beat the Royals 2-1 to take a two-game advantage in the AL West series Wednesday, is at home Friday night with Rick Langford opposing Larry Gura.

In the NL, Houston had to travel to Los Angeles, where the Astros lost three games in a row at the end of the 1980 season to force a one-game playoff at Dodger Stadium, won by Houston. The memory of those three victories gave the Dodgers hope going into Friday's Third West Division championship game. "We had to win four (including the

In World Cup Badminton

Jian downs Tsuchida

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia, Oct. 9 (AP) — China's top badminton player, Han Jian, is almost assured of top placing in the Red Group after defeating Japan's highest ranking player, Masao Tsuchida, 15-6, 15-4 in a World Cup Badminton Tournament Group match Thursday night.

The Chinese, who is favored to the top prize, equal to \$6,000, now will meet Dhang Sartika of Indonesia in the last group match Friday night.

The various players from all over the world are playing group matches from where the winners will move to the quarterfinals. Malaysia's national champion Misbun Sidek won his second match by defeating Steen Faldborg of Denmark 15-8, 15-13.

The Malaysians who upset Yang Ke Sen of China Wednesday night, will face Prakash Padukone of India Friday night to decide the winner of the Green Group.

In the women's section, Gillian Gilks lost

one-game playoff) last year," said Los Angeles first baseman Steve Gavrilis. "We only have to win three this year. We're in better shape."

Dodgers right-hander Burt Hooton faced lefty Bob Knepper for the Astros, who have allowed only one Dodger run in 20 innings.

The Expos, playing in postseason competition for the first time, beat the Philadelphia Phillies 3-1 for the second game in a row at Montreal Thursday night. The two teams meet Friday in Philadelphia with Larry Christensen pitching for the Phillies and Ray Burris for Montreal.

The Expos got an unearned run in the second inning, a two-run homer by Gary Carter in the third and then stifled a Phillies rally in the eighth for the victory.

"We know we're between a rock and a hard place," Phillies manager Dallas Green said of his team's chances to win three straight against the Expos. "It's going to be tough because their pitching is a lot better than ours and we knew before the series."

Dave Righetti struck out 10 and allowed four hits in six innings while Lou Piniella and Reggie Jackson homered to lead the Yankees over the Brewers. Goose Gosage pitched the last 22-3 innings for New York and struck out another four Milwaukee batters.



CHEWING: Spain's Severiano Ballesteros takes a bite of his putter as his eyes scan the Wentworth course.

After four and a half months Unser declared Indy champ

INDIANAPOLIS, Oct. 9 (AP) — Bobby Unser illegally passed cars during a yellow caution period in last May's Indianapolis 500, but he was declared winner over Mario Andretti on Thursday after a special U.S. Auto Club appeal panel ruled a one-lap penalty was improperly assessed a day after the race.

The penalty against Unser "should have been called during the race. If any other conclusion were reached, the officiating of an event such as this would be nothing short of chaotic," Panel Chairman Edwin said.

Unser beat Andretti across the finish line by eight seconds, but the penalty cost Unser one lap and dropped him to second place when the official standings were posted the morning after the May 24 race.

Unser protested the USAC decision, and the three-member panel conducted hearings on the appeal in June and July.

Unser, elk hunting northern New Mexico when the panel's ruling was announced, told his car owner, Roger Penske, he was "extremely happy to become the sixth three-time winner of the world's greatest race. This has been a goal for me since I began competing at Indianapolis in 1963."

Render, a University of Louisville law professor, and former USAC President Reynold MacDonald signed the majority opinion which made Unser the winner of the 500 for the third time and, at age 47, the oldest Indy champion in history.

Another panel member, Former USAC President Charlie Brockman, dissented, saying if the penalty was imposed during the race, Chief Steward Tom Binford would have been "acting on incomplete and inconclusive information, an act that would seem irresponsible."

The majority opinion said, however, that responsible officials knew of the infraction when it was committed and failed to inform Binford.

"Even though the court believes that Binford did not personally have enough information to call the penalty at the time it occurred, we felt that the misconduct of the officials which occurred during the race make it unjust and unreasonable to impose the penalty after the race was over," Render wrote in the opinion, which was dated Oct. 5.

The victory nevertheless will cost Unser some money. The panel ruled that by passing the line of eight cars as he left the pits on the 150th lap, he gained a significant competitive advantage "and should be fined (\$40,000) for his violation."

The first-place prize of more than \$262,000 and the second-place prize of \$168,000 had been held in escrow by the Indianapolis Motor Speedway.

Now Barnes, omitted from the Ryder Cup team against the United States last month, takes on Europe's top money-winner, Germany's Bernard Langer Friday.

"That is one match I'd love to win, just to show there is something wrong with Ryder Cup selection," said Barnes.

Britain's other challenger, Nick Faldo, two-up after seven holes, crashed to five and three defeat against American Ben Crenshaw.

Barnes had the third hole-in-one of his career at the 186-yards 10th in the second round. His six iron tee shot over the trees drifted left but the ball pitched 12 feet from the flag and rolled gently in an arc straight into the hole.

The fluke shot put Barnes four up with eight to play but 39-year-old Floyd typified the superb spirit in which the match was played by stepping across the tee to offer his congratulations.

"Well done kid he told Barnes, "it looked good all the way." It was Barnes' second eagle of the match although the other was conceded when his ball lay eight feet from the flag after a majestic one iron second shot at the 502-yards 18th.

Floyd gave up the hole to finish the round one down when his fourth shot still failed to put the ball into the hole.

Barnes made his big move by winning three holes out of four from the 23rd, and put himself out of reach with his ace at the 28th.

Faldo could not match the steady Crenshaw after leading by two holes at the seventh. Over the next six, Faldo three putted three times, incurred a penalty drop at the ninth and lost five of the three to be three down.

From then on it was plain sailing for Crenshaw despite Faldo's three successes in a row from the 26th.

South African Gary Player five times winner, surprised himself by outhitting Japan's Isao Aoki, the 1978 champion. This proved the vital difference on a course playing immensely long, with player coming back in typical style after trailing two down at the fourth. Player now takes on the open champion, Bill Rogers.

In Suntory World Golf

Ballesteros edges out Irwin in opening round

VIRGINIA WATER, England, Oct. 9 (Agencies) — Seve Ballesteros, aiming to win the Suntory World Match Play Gold Championship for the first time, defeated two-time winner Hale Irwin 6 and 4 in their 36-holes first round match Thursday.

Irwin never led once as the two stars battled it out head-to-head over Wentworth's 6,945-yard, par 35-37-72 course. Ballesteros was three-up after six holes and four-up as he finished the morning round in 68, four under par.

By the 24th hole in the afternoon, the Spaniard had a six-hole lead. Irwin hit back with birdie putts of ten feet at the 25th and 12 feet at the 26th and cut the deficit to four holes. But Ballesteros rolled one in from eight feet for a birdie at 27th and was five up at the afternoon turn.

Irwin won back a hole with a birdie at the 30th. But Ballesteros closed out the match with birdies at the next two holes.

Brian Barnes kept the British flag flying with an avenge win over American Ray Floyd.

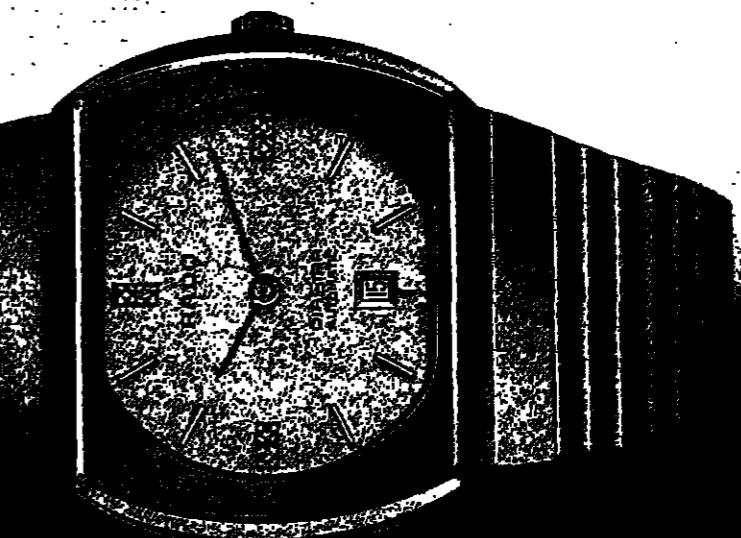
The Husky, 36-year-old Scot went a long way to proving a point with two eagles and seven birdies as he earned a handsome three and two first-round win.

Now Barnes, omitted from the Ryder Cup team against the United States last month, takes on Europe's top money-winner, Germany's Bernard Langer Friday.

"That is one match I'd love to win, just to show there is something wrong with Ryder Cup selection," said Barnes.

Britain's other challenger, Nick Faldo, two-up after seven holes, crashed to five and three defeat against American Ben Crenshaw.

Valueproof.



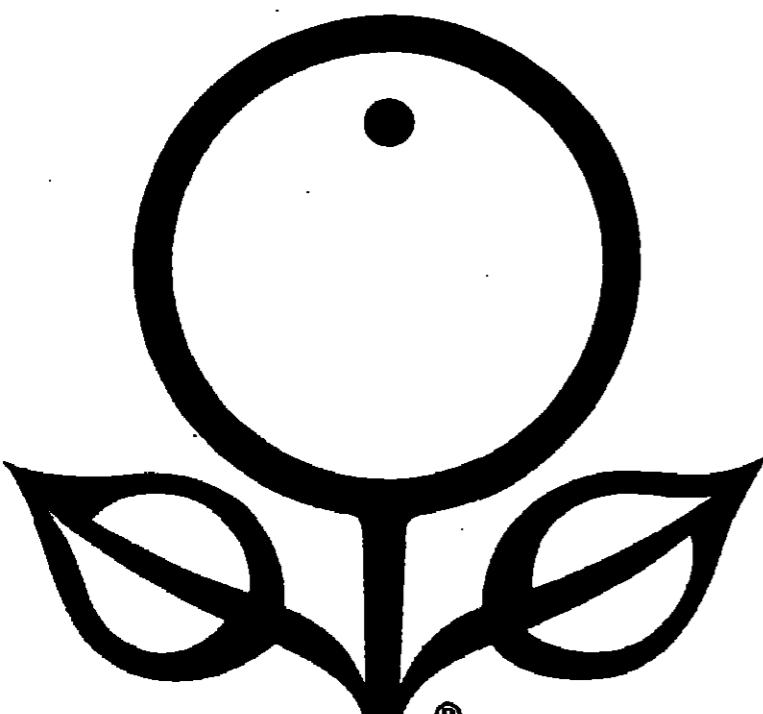
RADO

Enter Riyadh with the Key in your Hand

RIYADH CITIGUIDE

SPECIAL OFFER!
25 SR.

Sunkist® fruit juices and drinks



Produced and packed by the Saudi Fruit Juice and Beverages Industry



Delicious New Sunkist Orange drink and Sunkist pure fruit juices freshly packed everyday. For details please contact M. Saeed Est. for Trade and Industry. Tel. 6432084 - 6437390 Jeddah.



SAHARA DRIVE-IN CAFE

HOURS: 11 AM - 2 PM
5 PM - 10 PM
THURS & FRI
11 AM - 10 PM

EAT IN OR TAKE OUT
TELEPHONE 5646940

HAMBURGERS
MEXICAN FOOD
TEXAS FRIED CHICKEN
SHRIMP
"U-PEEL EM"

LA FONDA Desierto

HOURS: 12 A.M. - 2 P.M. & 5 P.M. - 10 P.M.

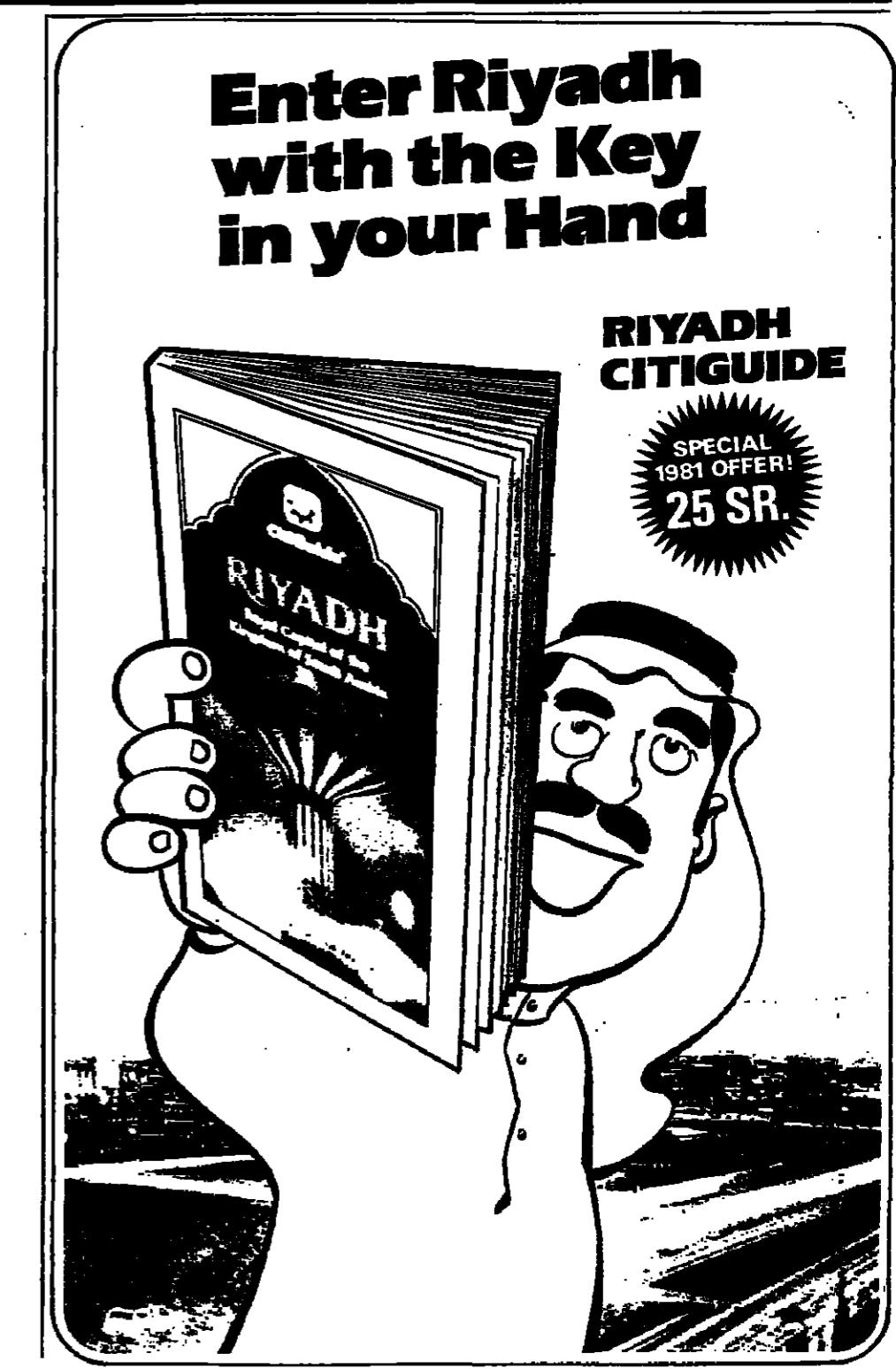
MEXICAN FOOD ★ AMERICAN FOODS

SATURDAY & SUNDAY SPECIAL
SHRIMP "U-PEEL EM"

SAHARA ICE CREAM SHOP

14 FLAVORS
CUPS CONES SUNDAES
SHAKES BANANA SPLITS

16TH STREET AL-KHOBAR ♦ TEL 8646940



BEETLE BAILEY

BLONDE

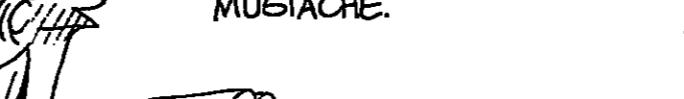
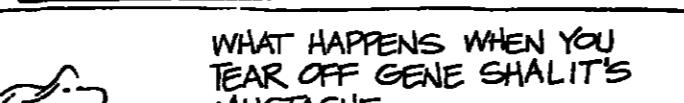
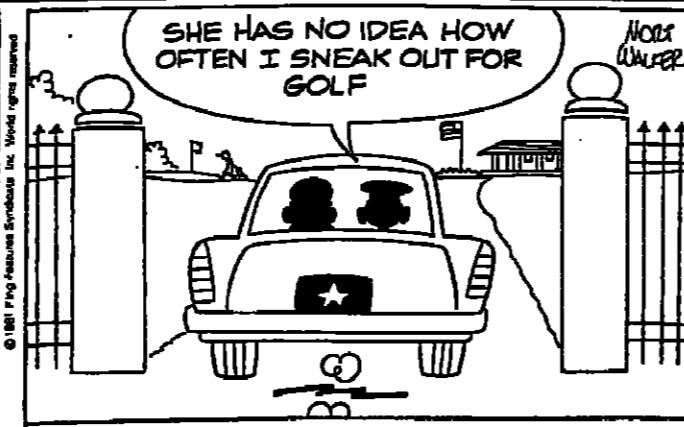
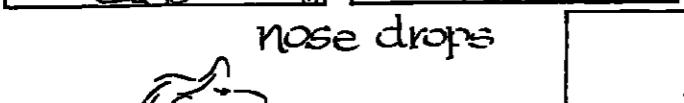
B.C.

HAGAR

SMALL SOCIETY

WIZARD

SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

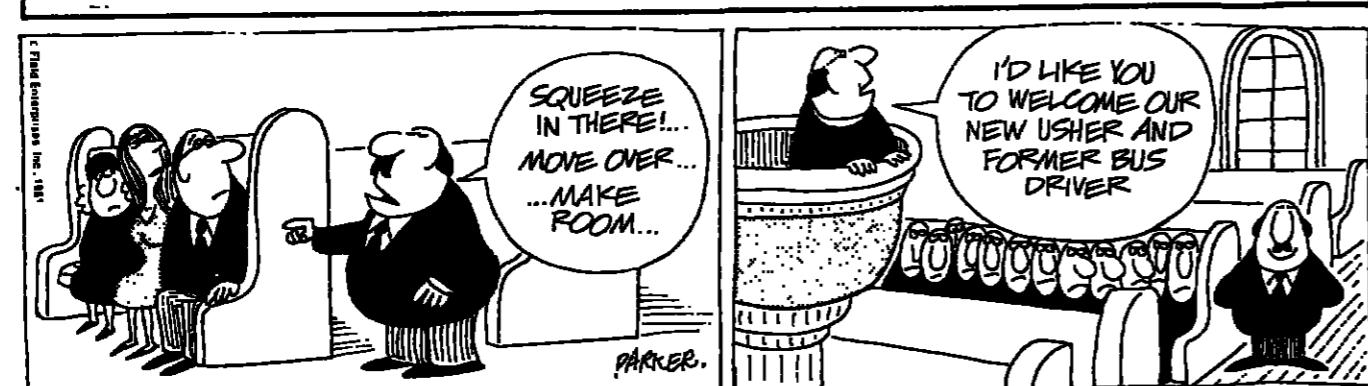
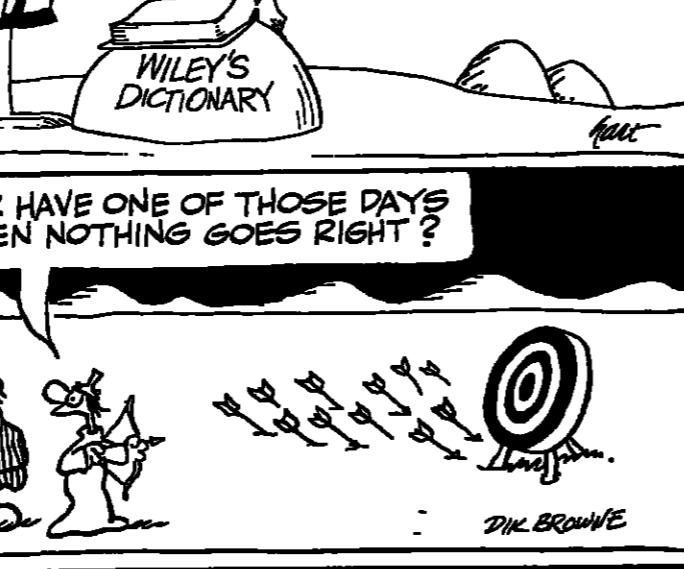
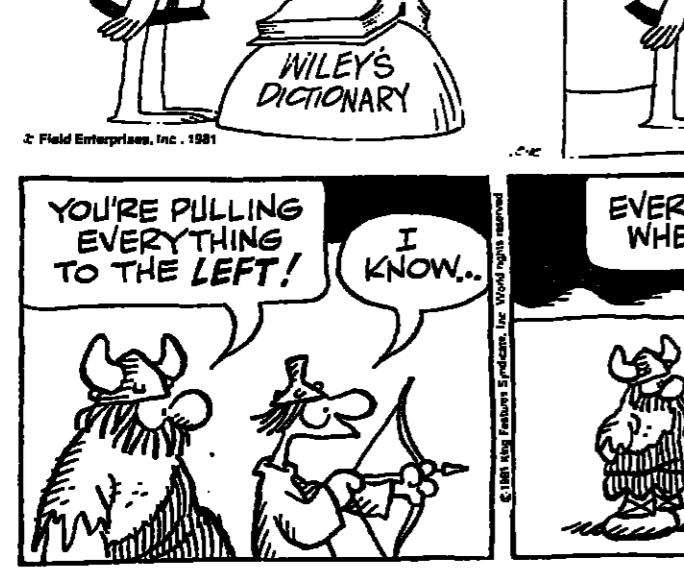


WHAT HAPPENS WHEN YOU TEAR OFF GENE SHALIT'S MUSTACHE.

DENNIS the MENACE



'NAW, MUSTA BEEN SOME OTHER ONE. THIS GUY DON'T SEEM TO REMEMBER US!'



Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR SATURDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1981



LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22)

Local visits are exciting, but expenses may be heavy. Exercise good judgment regarding credit-card spending. Join in a family celebration.

VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

You may hear of a bargain, but don't argue with a close friend about money. You'll enjoy company at your house. Plan to entertain.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

Dieters beware of tempting delights. It may be difficult to stick to a health program now. Group activities are on the agenda.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Keep career matters confidential. You could disclose too much at a get-together. In the evening, rise above inhibition and enjoy yourself.

Avoid self-destructive behavior. Curb extravagance. Travel leads to business opportunity. News from a distance is pleasant.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You can convince others of your viewpoint. Friends and family don't mix favorably. Save time for creative work in private.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

You have an inclination to talk too much now. Know your audience. Don't waste ideas on those not truly interested. Be discriminating.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

Travel expenses could be on the increase, otherwise you'll have a good time. A social contact proves very helpful to your career.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Avoid self-destructive behavior. Curb extravagance. Travel leads to business opportunity. News from a distance is pleasant.

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Avoid escapism. Athletics, recreation and general exercise are accentuated. Finish creative projects. Obtain appraisals for valuable objects.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22)

Visitors could prove wearing after a while. Shop for the home. Join children in their activities. Relaxation makes you a better worker.

with a dear one. Work at home is favored.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)

Common sense aids you in career matters, but don't mix business and pleasure. Hobbies prove invigorating. Romance is adventurous.

CARCER (Apr. 20 to May 20)

The party life could lead to a health upset. Accent moderation. Enjoy a cultural event.

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS	DOWN
1 Stay clear of	1 Thong
5 Norman of	2 Fling
the silents	3 Talk
10 French head	4 Wedding-
11 Talisman	notes
12 Grade	word
14 Deduction	5 Of the sea
15 Neronian	6 Catkin
greeting	7 Titus
16 "See a —	8 Moody's
and pick it up"	"Howdy," —
17 Subway stop (abbr.)	9 Ruberry
12 lace	10 Iceberg
20 Pigeon pea	11 lachrymose
16 Equal	12 British
21 TV's "Haw"	13 A Fonda
22 Red Sox	14 Popular
slugger	15 songstress
23 Eton boy's	16 Pound, e.g.
mother	17 Gift of —
26 Walked	18 Amphibian
27 Affirm	19 Volcanic
28 — bri	20 depression
29 Chinese	21 Impel
pagoda	22 French
30 Concoct	23 —
31 Small bird	of fact
35 Rodent	24 Was of value
36 Donkey (Fr.)	25 river
37 Evoke	26 Ally
39 Wayne's	27 A Fonda
40 Extract	28 Small bed
41 Poker	29 Gift of —
payment	30
42 Dissuade	31
43 Brew	32

SLANT	WAISTED
CAGE	ROTTEN
ANIL	MARSH
RAN	LABANT
PIGGEN	STAR
LET	WEAR
HUCE	COME

Vesterday's Answer

10-q

1 Amphibian

2 Volcanic

3 Depression

4 Impel

5 French

6 French

7 French

8 French

9 French

10 French

11 French

12 French

13 French

14 French

15 French

16 French

17 French

18 French

19 French

20 French

21 French

22 French

23 French

24 French

25 French

26 French

27 French

28 French

29 French

30 French

31 French

32 French

33 French

34 French

35 French

36 French

37 French

38 French

39 French

40 French

41 French

42 French

43 French

44 French

45 French

46 French

47 French

48 French

49 French

50 French

51 French

52 French

53 French

54 French

55 French

56 French

57 French

58 French

59 French

60 French

61 French

62 French

63 French

64 French

65 French

66 French

67 French

68 French

69 French

70 French

71 French

72 French

73 French

74 French

75 French

76 French

77 French

78 French

79 French

80 French

81 French

82 French

83 French

84 French

85 French

86 French

87 French

88 French

89 French

90 French

91 French

92 French

93 French

94 French

95 French

96 French

97 French

98 French

99 French

100 French

101 French

102 French

103 French

Arabnews Market Place

You need to call these numbers:
464 8058 - 464 3153 RIYADH

GWE MAINTENANCE
 24-hour repair service.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

A CONTRACTING CO. WANTS TO LEASE ON LONG TERM BASES
LATTICE BOOM CRANES-120-150 TONS
 INTERESTED PARTIES PLEASE CALL TEL: 4916196 RIYADH.

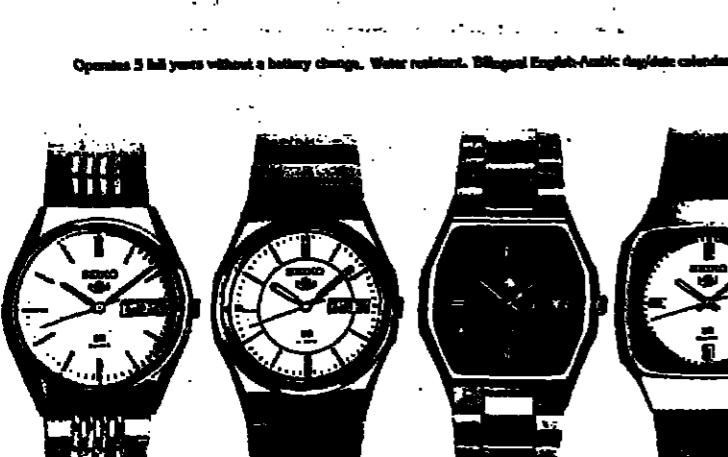
FOR RENT
CRANES, TRUCKS,
 CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT
GAC-RYAN

Jeddah, Tel: 665-9024, 667-0956 Riyadh, Tel: 4657783.
 Telex: 400275 WESMI SJ.

SEIKO QUARTZ

**INTRODUCING.
 THE SEIKO 'LION' COLLECTION.**

The bold new Seiko 'Lion' Collection was designed with a very special man in mind — combining the most advanced quartz technology with Seiko's acclaimed design sense.



سیکو

SEIKO

Gen. Agent:

AI-Hussaini

NYK
 NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

NYK LINE IS PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE ETAs OF VESSELS AS FOLLOWS:

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY.	CARGO	DAMMAM
VIVIEN	V-21	GEN.	13-10-81
JINSEN MARU	V-21	RORO	23-10-81
JALANTA	V-24	RORO	26-10-81
MARITIME VICTOR	V-3	STEEL	27-10-81

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEES. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO.LTD.

P.O. Box 8, Dammam, Tel: 8337575/8326387/8324133. Telex: 601008 ZAINAL SJ.

CAMP FOR SALE

NEAR YANBU COMMERCIAL AND CONSTRUCTION PORTS
 IDEAL FOR CONSTRUCTION MAINTENANCE OR ANY TYPE OF PROJECT ACTIVITY

- * IMPROVED CAMP AREA 24000 SQ. MTR.
- * HOUSING FOR OVER 400 EXPATS AND TCN PERSONNEL.
- * MAIN M&R SHOP OF 1188 SQ. MTRS.
- * ENCLOSED WAREHOUSING AREA.
- * ELECTRICITY AND WATER FACILITIES.

CAMP FIXTURES MUST BE REMOVED FROM PRESENT LOCATION.

DIRECT ALL ENQUIRIES TO:
 GENERAL MANAGER, P.O.BOX 5498 DAMMAM SAUDI ARABIA OR PHONE (03) 834-2738 OR 834-2755.

Hapag-Lloyd AG

HAPAG LLOYD IS PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE ETAs OF VESSELS AS FOLLOWS:

VESSEL'S NAME	Voy.	Cargo	E.T.A. Dammam
FULDA EXPRESS	1417H	CONT.	12-10-81
STATE OF MANIPUR	1326H	GEN.	17-10-81
NECKAR EXPRESS	1418H	CONT.	27-10-81

EXPORT CARGO CONTAINERS FOR BARCELONA, MARSEILLES, GENOA, LIVORNO WILL BE ACCEPTED PER FULDA EXPRESS AND NECKAR EXPRESS.

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEES. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO.LTD.

P.O. Box 8, Dammam, Tel: 8337575/8326387/8324133
 Telex: 601008 ZAINAL SJ.

MAX R. WENNER

CONSULTING ARCHITECT & ENGINEERS

WANTED

WE ARE CONSULTING ARCHITECT AND ENGINEERS, FOR SUPERVISION OF CONSTRUCTION WORKS WE INTEND TO EMPLOY ENGINEERS WITH KNOWLEDGE OF:

STATISTICAL COMPUTATIONS
 BUILDING CONSTRUCTION FOR

1. EXTERIOR WORKS
2. INTERIOR WORKS.

SANITARY INSTALLATIONS
 ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS FOR

1. HIGH TENTION
2. LOW TENTION
3. TELECOMMUNICATIONS

ALL QUALIFIED ENGINEERS SHOULD HAVE HIGH QUALIFICATION AND SHOULD BE FAMILIAR WITH ALL TECHNICAL (DIN) GERMAN REGULATIONS FOR THE ABOVE NAMED WORKS.

PLEASE SEND YOUR WRITTEN APPLICATIONS TO:

P.O.BOX 16148 RIYADH

WANTED

COMPUTER PROGRAMMER

WE REQUIRE A PROGRAMMER WITH A MINIMUM OF TWO YEARS COBOL EXPERIENCE TO ASSIST IN A NCR 8250 INSTALLATION OPERATING UNDER IMOS III.

HE MUST HAVE EXPERIENCE OF WORKING ON ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS AND BE WILLING TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ALL ASPECTS OF RUNNING A COMPUTER DEPARTMENT. TRANSFERABLE IQAMA IS ESSENTIAL.

Contact:
 Saudi Bulk Transport Ltd.,
 P.O.Box 2194, Al Khobar, Saudi Arabia.
 Tel: 8640665/8645351.

SABECO, READING AND BATES, FOUAD SUPPLY AND SERVICES INTERNATIONAL AUCTION

October 28, 1981 at 9 am
 DAMMAM, SAUDI ARABIA
 Abdullah Fouad Supply and Services Equipment Yard

LOCATION: From the junction of the Rastanura Hwy and Abdul Aziz Road, proceed 2 Kilometers towards Damman, turn right on a gravel road (look for Auction signs)

CRAWLER TRACTORS: CAT D-9's, D-8's, D-4, I-Komatsu D85A, 2-John Deere, 1-Fiat Allis 21C: LOADERS: 1-Caterpillar 988, 950, JCB 423, 418, 413, John Deere 350CB; CRAWLER CRANES: 5-Coward Takraf CUB 162-1, LS 98: CONCRETE PUMPS: 1-Whitman P-90 TBM concrete pump/boom on GMC Sierra 7000 tandem truck, 1-Whitman P-P-80-D dual concrete pump: AIR COMPRESSORS: 1-Ingersoll RAND, Sulair, DAVEY: GENERATORS: CUMMINS, KATO, CAT: SCRAPERS: Komatsu WS-235; GRADERS: Cat 12E, 12F, 14E: SIDEBOOMS: 561B, D8H, D7C: LOADER/BACKHOES: JCB 3 III, International 3434, Hinomoto B-501; ROLLERS AND IMPACT HAMMERS: BOMAG CLARK, DAIHATSU, ARROW: LIFT EQUIPMENT: JCB, HENLEY: ROUGH TERRAIN AND TRUCK CRANES: - Grove RT 63S, - Pettibone model 30, Linkbelt HC77-Coward Takraf CADK 140 AND 80: TRUCKS: - Mercedes, Peterbilt, Chevrolet.

ABDULLA FOUAD PROMOTIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT AUCTIONEERS

CONTACT:
 Mr. Joel Thornton or Mr. Martin Hayes
 Tel: 8575455
 Telex: 670064 CARLTN SJ.
 Telex: 601027 FOUAD SJ.

(ENQUIRIES ON VISA REQUIREMENTS WELCOMED)

UNITED ARAB SHIPPING COMPANY(SAG)

DAMMAM: Tel: 8328734, Telex: 601331 UNSHIP SJ.
 RIYADH: Tel: 4786647, Telex: 202384 ARSHIP SJ.
 JEDDAH: Tel: 6823759, Telex: 403254 ARSHIP SJ.

Dear Consignees,
 United Arab Shipping Co. the National Flag Line of Saudi Arabia have the pleasure to announce the arrival of the following ships to the indicated ports on the prescribed dates:

NAME OF VESSELS	E.T.A.	ARRIVAL PORT
AL AHAMADIAH	7-10-81	Dammam
IBN BASSAM	8-10-81	Dammam
ATLANTIC CURRENT	9-10-81	Dammam
IBN AL SUWADI	12-10-81	Dammam
IBN BASSAM	9-10-81	Jubail
IBN ASAKIR	10-10-81	Jubail
AL YAMAMAH	12-10-81	Jeddah
AL SHIDADIAH	12-10-81	Jeddah
MEERDRECHT	15-10-81	Jeddah

You are requested to collect the delivery orders by submitting your Original Bill of Lading to avoid any delay.

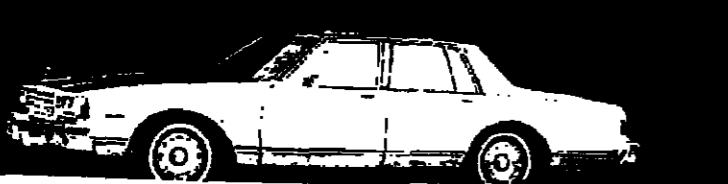
YUSUF BIN AHMED KANOO

DAMMAM
 P.O.Box 37 Tel: 83-23011
 Telex: 601011 KANOO SJ.
 JUBAIL: Tel: 6329622
 P.O.B. 122

RIYADH
 P.O.Bx 753
 Tel: 4789496/4789578
 Telex: 201038 KANOO SJ.

JEDDAH:
 P.O. Box 812,
 Tel: 6820125/6820568/
 6821376
 Telex: 402051 KANOO SJ.

ABU DIYAB RENT A CAR



JEDDAH-TEL. 6716787-6717477-6718646
RIYADH-TEL. 4762575-4762316-4768092

البيان

مصحف سعودي ينشر يومياً تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية

International



ARIEB SERVICES
 MAINTENANCE SPECIALIST



FOR COMPLETE VILLA
AND OFFICE MAINTENANCE
DIAL 454-5912

PLUMBING
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS

"WE CLEAN AND FIX'EM BEST"

ARIEB MARKETING for
Industrial/Construction Materials
Tel. 454-1983, 454-5912

PAGE 12

Unification proposal restated

China invites Taiwan president

PEKING, Oct. 9 (Agencies) — In an emotional plea for unity with the Republic of China, Communist Party Chairman Hu Yaobang Friday invited Nationalist President Chiang Ching-kuo to visit the mainland from which he fled and honor his ancestors at his birthplace.

In a major speech, Hu also urged President Chiang who has resisted all China's peace offers, to bury the remains of his father Chiang Kai-shek in his family plot on the mainland.

He made the offer in a speech commemorating the 70th anniversary of the 1911 Revolution which overthrew the last Manchu emperor. It was led by Dr. Sun Yat Sen — revered on both sides of the Taiwan Straits as the founder of modern China.

"In my capacity as a leading member of the Communist Party, I today invite Mr. Chiang Ching-kuo ... and other personages in all walks of life in Taiwan to visit the mainland and their natal places," he said.

Foreign journalists were present as the speech was delivered at a rally attended by an estimated 10,000 persons in Peking's Great Hall of the People. It was also reported by the official Xinhua news agency. "It would be good if they wanted to talk with us, but they also are warmly welcome if they do not want to talk with us for the time being," Hu said.

A tree may grow 10,000 feet high, said Hu quoting an old proverb, "but its leaves fall back to the roots. Does Mr. Chiang Ching-kuo not love his natal land? Does he not want to have Mr. Chiang Kai-shek's remains moved back and buried in the cemetery of the Chiang family in Fenghua," in the province across the Taiwan Straits?

He referred to China's comprehensive nine-point reunification proposal to Taiwan.



Chairman Hu Yaobang

delivered Sept. 30 on the eve of China's National Day. Peking said Taiwan could keep its armed forces, its political, economic and social systems and Taiwan officials could hold high government posts in the reunified country.

Chairman Hu tried to reassure Taiwan that the Communists are sincere in their bid for unity with the Island. "There is nothing that is unfair or should cause anxiety to the Taiwan side," he said. "If the Taiwan side is still worried about something, it may raise questions for study and settlement in the course of negotiations."

In Taipei a government spokesman said there would be no comment until the invitation had been studied.

Taiwan, which still regards itself as the legitimate Republic of China, has so far spurned all unification overtures made by the

People's Republic. Only two days ago President Chiang responded to China's latest proposals by saying there could be no compromise between democracy and communism.

Diplomatic analysts said apart from the invitations, Hu's speech contained few significant advances on the new reunification drive outlined 10 days ago by China's de facto head of state, Marshal Ye Jianying.

Instead, the party chairman used the occasion to stress what the Communists consider to be the fairness and sincerity of their offers to the island province still ruled by the Nationalist Party defeated on the mainland in 1949.

Saturday's Oct. 10 anniversary of the 1911 Revolution was China's National Day up to the Communist takeover and is still celebrated as such on Taiwan. On Sept. 30 Marshall Ye offered the Nationalists an unspecified role in the leadership of a reunified China and proposed party-to-party talks without preconditions.

Chairman Hu extended his offer by name to many well-known Nationalists, including Taiwan Premier Sun Yun-suan, Vice President Shieh Tung-min and the widow of former leader Chiang Kai-shek, Madame Soong Mei-ling, who lives near New York. Hu also gave an indirect warning to would-be foreign mediators to stand clear saying the question of Taiwan "is entirely China's internal affair."

Many analysts consider the reunification initiative to be aimed as much at the United States as at Taipei. They say its apparent generosity makes Taiwanese rejections seem intransigent, thus making it more difficult for President Ronald Reagan to justify sales of advanced weapons to Taiwan.

By State Department

Soviet 'discrediting' tactics bared

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9 (AP) — The State Department says the Soviet Union is using forgery, blackmail, disinformation and political influence operations in an all-out effort to discredit and weaken the United States.

The allegations are contained in a four-page document which the department said was prepared in response to requests from private groups and individuals and foreign governments.

The activities are a "major, if little understood, element of Soviet foreign policy," the report says, and while the United States is the primary target, the Kremlin is devoting increased resources aimed at other governments as well.

"The approaches used by Moscow include control of the press in foreign countries, forging documents of use of rumors, insinuation, altered facts and lies, use of international and local front organizations, clandestine operation of radio stations, exploitation of a nation's academic, political, economic and media figures as collaborators to influence policies of the nation," according to the report.

The report says the operations include:

— Frequently inserting falsely attributed

— Manipulating local economies. A

press material into the media of foreign countries. In one developing country, the report says, the Soviets used more than two dozen local journalists to plant items favorable to the U.S.S.R.

— Forged U.S. military manuals and fabricated war plans designed to create tensions between the United States and other countries.

— Planting false rumors like a Soviet news agency Tass report last August that the United States was responsible for the death of Panamanian leader Omar Torrijos.

— Using front organizations such as the World Peace Council, the World Federation of Trade Unions, the World Federation of Democratic Youth and the Women's International Democratic Federation to support Soviet goals and oppose policies and leaders whose activities do not serve Soviet interests.

— Operating clandestine radio stations from the Soviet Union such as the national Voice of Iran, which consistently urged during 1979 and 1980 that the American hostages not be released despite the then-President Anwar Sadat of Egypt, the report says. The document was alleged to have been delivered anonymously to the Egyptian embassy in Rome in April 1977.

Another forged document, purportedly written for former President Jimmy Carter by the State Department, used language "insulting and offensive" to then-President Anwar Sadat of Egypt, the report says. The document was alleged to have been delivered anonymously to the Egyptian embassy in Rome in April 1977.

Pointing to similarities between France and Poland today, the Socialist minister recalled the "undeniable" will in France to "forge a place for man in political construction." He said France and Poland belonged to different political alliances, but that their paths converged in the "search to give man back his place in society."

Moscow, given a slim, 55-percent mandate last Thursday by the union congress, which ended Wednesday, to lead Solidarity for another two years, jumped for joy when the results of the hotly contested leadership balloting were announced.

The 107-member national commission, elected here this week and said to be more radically oriented than Walesa, apparently chose a presidium to the liking of the moderate Walesa, who has headed the union since it



(WIREPHOTO)
JUBLANT: A jubilant Lech Walesa, Polish Solidarity union leader, announces the names of presidium members of the union's national committee at a press conference in Gdańsk Thursday.

Cheysson sees Walesa; promises aid to Poland

WARSAW, Oct. 9 (AFP) — Trade union leader Lech Walesa had his first meeting with a Western foreign minister Friday when he breakfasted at the French ambassador's residence with Claude Cheysson. The meeting was also the first time a Western foreign minister on official visit to an Eastern bloc country had met independent union leader. He had already met the country's religious leaders.

Walesa was accompanied by his two aides Bronislaw Geremek and Tadeusz Mazowiecki, editor of the weekly *Solidarnosc*.

Although a little nervous as he arrived, when he left an hour later Walesa posed with Cheysson for photographers and camera men.

"We have in common the love for a pipe and also some ideas," Cheysson quipped. "I found him charming... I discussed with him the same subject as with members of the government and leaders of the church," Cheysson added.

Cheysson later met with Communist Party chief Stanislaw Kania. Cheysson, who arrived in Poland Thursday, has had to cut short his visit in order to go to the funeral of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat in Cairo Saturday.

Cheysson told newsmen Friday that France is determined to keep up aid to Poland but it is now up to the Poles to say "where, when and how." Cheysson said the "sole aim" of his trip was to convey the friendship of president Francois Mitterrand along with his own and that of the French people.

He added that France was interested in Poland itself, and was not offering assistance in the hope of modifying power balances in Eastern Europe. He said these balances were a fact, and were chosen by the countries involved.

Pointing to similarities between France and Poland today, the Socialist minister recalled the "undeniable" will in France to "forge a place for man in political construction." He said France and Poland belonged to different political alliances, but that their paths converged in the "search to give man back his place in society."

Moscow, given a slim, 55-percent mandate last Thursday by the union congress, which ended Wednesday, to lead Solidarity for another two years, jumped for joy when the results of the hotly contested leadership balloting were announced.

The 107-member national commission, elected here this week and said to be more radically oriented than Walesa, apparently chose a presidium to the liking of the moderate Walesa, who has headed the union since it

was formed one year ago.

Walesa, who enjoys vast support from the 9.5-million-member rank and file, now has strong backing from the presidium during his two-year term of office presidium during his two-year term of office at the head of the giant labor federation.

Among the new union leader chosen here Thursday are former national press spokesman Janusz Onyszkiewicz of Warsaw, Walesa's supporter Jacek Merkl and one of the chief economic advisers to Solidarity, Grzegorz Palka of Lodz.

Soviet reaction said to be mild

MOSCOW, Oct. 9 (AFP) — Initial Soviet reaction to the program of the Polish independent union federation Solidarity, made up of repetitions that the group was seeking political power, has been generally mild, informed sources said Friday.

The Soviet Communist Party newspaper *Pravda* said the seven-point program, which defines Solidarity as a "vast social movement," was not a union text but a political party document.

Pravda's charge that the union document was "counterrevolutionary and placed the union higher than the party, the government and the parliament," repeated in most of the Soviet press Friday, also came as no surprise to observers.

The reaction might have been much more strident, since Solidarity never referred to socialism in the seven-point program, and since the document asks for such revolutionary reforms as "a pluralism of political opinions," "the creation of organizations of a political character," a "self-managed Poland," an end to state monopoly over the media, a "social tribunal" to judge those "responsible for the ruin of the country," and cuts in military expenditures.

Meanwhile, Lech Walesa won a presidium favorable to him at a national union leadership meeting which had erupted in shouting and anger in Gdansk, earlier Thursday.

Walesa, given a slim, 55-percent mandate last Thursday by the union congress, which ended Wednesday, to lead Solidarity for another two years, jumped for joy when the results of the hotly contested leadership balloting were announced.

The 107-member national commission, elected here this week and said to be more radically oriented than Walesa, apparently chose a presidium to the liking of the moderate Walesa, who has headed the union since it

From page one

happen?"

With a grim expression, Mubarak replied: "It happened so fast, so fast." Reporters were then asked to leave.

Begum and his delegation drove from their hotel in bullet-proof limousines flown in earlier in the day from Israel.

Kings, presidents and prime ministers from many countries will be in Cairo for the funeral. But only two Arab presidents — Jaafar Numeiri of Sudan and Muhammad Siad Barre of Somalia — will be there.

On Friday, a top foreign ministry official said Egypt will safeguard foreign leaders at the funeral.

Ossama El-Baz, undersecretary for foreign affairs, told reporters Thursday that visiting foreign dignitaries "will be protected" regardless of fears raised by the collapse of security during Sadat's assassination.

"The fact that an incident took place does not mean the country is unsafe," he said.

El-Baz dealt with questions raised by the assassination of Sadat during a military parade last Tuesday, but many of them remained pending a day before Saturday's funeral.

Among the unanswered questions were:

"Who were the assassins and how many were there? — Why did Sadat's security fail so completely?

"How far up did the plot extend in the army command?"

El-Baz stuck to the government contention there were four assassins and that one had been killed and the others arrested. Associated Press reporters who examined video tapes and photographs of the attack counted eight men in uniform who appeared to be actively participating.

In another development, Mubarak pledged Friday to continue and expand the Camp David peace process with Israel initiated by Sadat.

Interviewed in Cairo by the ABC television network's Barbara Walters, Mubarak declared: "We are committed to this peace process. We are determined to follow it, carry it on and push it much more forward."

Mubarak said he had worked very closely beside Sadat for six-and-a-half years, as vice president, participating in every decision and was in full agreement with every part of Sadat's policies. "We are going to carry on

Good Morning

By Jihad Al Khazeen

Excuses, excuses, excuses — or the "tell-me-another" department. Great whoppers of excuses: the chairman of a big international company stands to explain its failure not by the obvious reasons, which are (a) the goods are bad and (b) the Japanese make them better at half the price, but by those "thoroughly irresponsible" chaps in OPEC.

Or little ones: A lawyer recently in the States found this novel way of defending his client: "OK, your honor," he said. "You say he killed a man and abducted his wife and found time to burn their house to the ground. We are denying this. Only the explanation is in the stars. Here his horoscope for the day in question, which tells you all. The man obviously couldn't help it."

The result was that the lawyer was sentenced to one month in jail for wasting the court's time, and a new lawyer appointed to defend the case.

Then there was the lady who was chased by a police patrol for twenty miles at a speed of around a hundred miles an hour. When finally cornered she was asked how come she didn't stop when she heard those sirens, she said she did indeed hear them, but thought it was her fiance clinging to her car and screaming his head off for her to cool down as they just had a fight.

Translated from *Asharq Al Awsat*

Mitterrand, Schmidt back Reagan plan

LATCHES, Southwest France, Oct. 9 (AFP) — The two-day private meeting here of French President Francois Mitterrand and West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt resulted in a reinforcement of the close relations between Paris and Bonn, in the view of observers.

Latche is the French President's country residence. In the course of the two leaders' talks, which ranged over international, European and bilateral issues, a very large consensus was reached, informed sources said. On East-West relations, agreement was complete, these sources indicated, notably on the need for balancing nuclear forces worldwide and in Europe.

In apparent support of U.S. President Ronald Reagan, the two men were reported to have welcomed his latest announcement concerning development of a new strategic missile, the MX, and a new bomber, the B-1, to the extent that this would dramatize the need for the Soviet-American Euromissile talks starting Nov. 30 in Geneva.

Concerning Europe, Mitterrand handed his guest a memorandum embodying a French project for restructuring of the European Economic Community ahead of the next EEC summit of London, also in November.

French sources said that in week to come, Paris and Bonn would try and synchronize positions in this matter at ministerial level before that summit. Schmidt was reportedly highly satisfied by the comprehension shown by his host for West German unwillingness to go beyond its present community contribution, which is already the grouping's biggest.

On the Middle East, the two sides appeared to share the feeling that there were positive elements in the Saudi Arabian peace plan proposed by Prince Fahd.

On Africa, the two countries were reported to have agreed that a speedy settlement of the Namibian question would be the best way of containing the Soviet and Cuban roles on the continent.

Finally on bilateral issues, Chancellor Schmidt received assurances about the resumption of retreatment in France of West German nuclear waste. At the end of talks, the chancellor was reported to have invited the French president and his wife for a return visit next spring at his Hamburg home.



BRC ALFAIDI (SAUDIA) LTD.
Telephone: Jeddah: 8446097 — Riyadh: 4765501
Telex: 401888 BRC SJ.